



Case No. SCSL-2004-15-T  
THE PROSECUTOR OF  
THE SPECIAL COURT  
V.  
ISSA SESAY  
MORRIS KALLON  
AUGUSTINE GBAO

WEDNESDAY, 2 MAY 2007  
10.10 A.M  
STATUS CONFERENCE

TRIAL CHAMBER I

Before the Judges:

**Bankole Thompson, Presiding**  
**Pierre Boutet**  
**Benjamin Mutanga Itoe**

For Chambers:

**Mr Matteo Crippa**  
**Ms Nicole Lewis**

For the Registry:

**Ms Advera Kamuzora**

For the Prosecution:

**Mr Peter Harrison**  
**Ms Penelope-Ann Mamattah**  
**Mr Charles Hardaway**  
**Mr Vincent Wagona**  
**Ms Amira Hudroge (intern)**

For the accused Issa Sesay:

**Mr Wayne Jordash**  
**Ms Sareta Ashraph**  
**Mr Jared Kneitel**

For the accused Morris Kallon:

**Mr Shekou Touray**  
**Mr Charles Taku**  
**Mr Melron Nicol-Wilson**  
**Ms Sabrina Mahtani**  
**Mr Alpha Sesay**

For the accused Augustine Gbao:

**Mr Andreas O'Shea**  
**Mr John Cammegh.**  
**Ms Lee Kulinowski (legal assistant)**  
**Mr Julius Cuffie (legal assistant)**

1 [RUF02MAY07A - SM]

2 Wednesday, 2 May 2007

3 [The accused Sesay and Kallon present]

4 [Status Conference]

5 [Open session]

6 [Upon commencing at 10.10 a.m.]

7 PRESIDING JUDGE: Good morning, counsel. This Trial  
8 Chamber is convened today for the purpose of conducting the  
9 status conference in respect of the commencement of the Defence  
10 phase of the RUF trial. May I have representations, please?  
11 Prosecution.

10:10:35

12 MR HARRISON: Harrison, initials, PH; Ms Mamattah,  
13 M-A-M-A-T-T-A-H; Mr Charles Hardaway; and Mr Vincent Wagona for  
14 the Prosecution.

10:11:00

15 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. First accused.

16 MR JORDASH: For the first accused, Wayne Jordash;  
17 Co-counsel Sareta Ashraph; Jared Kneitel; and a new member,  
18 Martha Sesay, an intern, supplied by the Defence Office last  
19 week.

10:11:16

20 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. Second accused.

21 MR NICOL-WILSON: Your Honours, for the second accused  
22 Charles Tako, lead counsel; Melron Nicol-Wilson; Sabrina Mahtani;  
23 and Alpha Sesay.

24 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. For the third accused.

10:11:31

25 MR O'SHEA: May it please Your Honours, Andreas O'Shea,  
26 with Mr John Cammegh; legal assistant Lee Kulinowski; and a new  
27 member of the team, Mr Julius Cuffie, a member of the Sierra  
28 Leonean Bar, and second legal assistant on our team.

29 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. Are there any other

1 recognitions to make?

2 MR NMEHIELLE: Your Honours, Vincent Nmehielle, Principal  
3 Defender.

4 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. I do understand that there  
10:12:09 5 are some new interpreters who are to be sworn.

6 MR SESAY: Yes, Your Honour.

7 PRESIDING JUDGE: We'll proceed with that ceremony.

8 [Interpreters sworn]

9 PRESIDING JUDGE: Counsel, the agenda items for this status  
10:13:44 10 conference are as follows: The main one, preliminary issues, and  
11 that will cover health issues and detention issues; the second is  
12 review of Defence filings; the third is trial logistics.

13 These issues will cover a trial schedule: B. Case  
14 presentation; C. Upcoming Defence witnesses. For the sake of  
10:14:20 15 clarity, under (C), we will cover these issues: 1. Testimony of  
16 first accused; 2. Disclosure of Defence witnesses names;  
17 3. Order of Defence witnesses' testimonies; 4. Common  
18 witnesses; 5. Expert witness DIS-250; and 6. Protective  
19 measures for Defence witnesses on behalf of the first accused.

10:14:57 20 The fourth item will be any other matters. We'll discuss  
21 outstanding motions and any other submissions of the parties.

22 This trial commenced on 5 July 2004, and the Prosecution  
23 closed its case on 2 August 2006, after 182 days of trial. In  
24 total, 86 witnesses were heard during the case for the  
10:15:41 25 Prosecution.

26 On 25 October 2006, the Trial Chamber delivered its oral  
27 decision on Defence motions for judgment of acquittal, pursuant  
28 to Rule 98 of the Rules. Each of the Defence motions was  
29 dismissed. However, the Trial Chamber found that no evidence was

1 adduced by the Prosecution in relation to several geographical  
2 locations pleaded in various counts in the indictment.  
3 Consequently, each accused has been put to his election to call  
4 evidence, if he so desires.

10:16:24 5 A pre-defence conference was held on 20 March 2007 pursuant  
6 to Rule 73ter of the Rules. This status conference is being held  
7 today pursuant to Rule 65bis of the Rules as a follow-up to the  
8 pre-defence conference. According to Rule 65bis, a status  
9 conference may be convened by the designated judge, the Trial  
10:16:55 10 Chamber or a judge designated among its members. The status  
11 conference shall:

12 1. Organise exchanges between the parties so as to ensure  
13 expeditious trial proceedings;

14 2. Reveal the status of his case and to allow the accused  
10:17:16 15 the opportunity to raise issues in relation thereto.

16 I'll now enquire from the Defence teams about the state of  
17 the health of the accused persons. Before I do so, let me  
18 observe that the Chamber would like to enquire, in particular,  
19 about the health of each accused person but also that the Chamber  
10:17:47 20 is particularly cognisant of the fact that the first accused  
21 underwent surgery on 8 February 2007.

22 Mr Jordash, would you like to comment and give us some  
23 further update, if you so desire?

24 MR JORDASH: Yes. Firstly, can I explain that Mr Sesay, as  
10:18:10 25 you can see, is not in the courtroom and has elected not to come  
26 to Court today. The reasons for that are to ensure that he is  
27 rested for tomorrow.

28 Secondly, in relation to his health, and the first is  
29 slightly related to this issue. As Your Honours know, he's had

1 the operation. It was a serious operation which lasted for four  
2 hours under general anaesthetic which involved removing some  
3 of -- or I think entering the bone. So it was quite an invasive  
4 procedure. Recovery appeared to be going quite well until about  
10:18:52 5 two weeks ago when, due to extended sitting hours in the  
6 Detention Centre, the leg started to ache. As I understand it,  
7 he's been taken to Choithram's last week and was X-rayed and, as  
8 I understand it, the results of that X-ray are anticipated  
9 shortly.

10 I think to sum it up he's recovering but sitting for  
11 extended hours does bring about pain. He's assured me that what  
12 he certainly does not want is to be rising in the middle of his  
13 evidence, and he's articulated that concern to me a number of  
14 times that the last thing he wants is for Your Honours or the  
10:19:50 15 public to think he is in some way trying to avoid answering  
16 questions; he's not. And I can assure this Trial Chamber that  
17 when I've been with him in the Detention Centre over the last  
18 two-and-a-half weeks, it's been an ongoing issue, although I have  
19 to say we have managed to sit for lengthy periods but, by the end  
10:20:10 20 of the day, the pain has returned. So that's the state of  
21 affairs. I anticipate he will largely be okay to sit through the  
22 day, but that's as far as I know.

23 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, thank you, Mr Jordash.

24 JUDGE ITOE: But if I may informally ask, Mr Jordash, are  
10:20:33 25 you suggesting that he mightn't cope with our sitting schedules,  
26 because normally we come in, we rise, we sit and so on and so  
27 forth? Because I understood you've said, you know, that he  
28 wouldn't want to be rising too often during the sitting sessions.  
29 Can you give us some explanation on that, please. Because we

1 normally rise for some time and come back. Is that, in terms of  
2 his health, would that be an inconvenience? What would that  
3 mean?

10:21:16 4 MR JORDASH: Well, my feeling, having observed him over the  
5 last two-and-a-half weeks, is that the usual breaks would  
6 suffice. Having said that, my feeling is after two weeks, if his  
7 evidence goes on longer than that, or even after a week, the pain  
8 is going to get worse as the prolonged sitting day in, day out,  
9 starts to affect the recovery. I may be wrong about that,  
10:21:45 10 because I don't know what the diagnosis is at this stage, and it  
11 may be that, in fact, he starts recovering. I'm not quite sure.

12 If I had to guess, which is what I'm doing, I would say  
13 that the breaks would be sufficient, but it may be that provision  
14 will have to be made for him to lie down during the break, just  
10:22:05 15 to take the pressure off the injury.

16 PRESIDING JUDGE: Would this be something that we may need  
17 some medical guidance on?

18 MR JORDASH: Yes, for sure.

19 PRESIDING JUDGE: Second accused, any health issue?

10:22:25 20 MR NICOL-WILSON: Your Honours, the second accused is in  
21 good health.

22 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. And counsel for the third?

23 MR CAMEGH: Your Honour, Mr Gbao is in robust health.

24 He's not here today; I think he's rather depressed at last  
10:22:40 25 night's football result. I think it's nothing more than that.

26 PRESIDING JUDGE: Not having his exercises.

27 JUDGE ITOE: He's not just in good health, but I underline  
28 the word 'robust'.

29 MR CAMEGH: That's what I said, yes.

1 JUDGE ITOE: It's very reassuring, isn't it?

2 MR CAMMEGH: Yes.

3 JUDGE ITOE: Thank you, Mr Cammegh.

4 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, Mr Cammegh. Are there any  
10:22:57 5 detention issues? Counsel for the first accused, any detention  
6 issues that you would --

7 MR JORDASH: None whatsoever. Except just to say thank you  
8 to Detention for accommodating certain requests of mine over the  
9 last two-and-a-half weeks.

10 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. Counsel for the second  
10:23:12 10 accused, any?

11 MR NICOL-WILSON: None, Your Honour.

12 PRESIDING JUDGE: Counsel for the third?

13 MR CAMMEGH: No, Your Honour.

14 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thanks. Let's move on to the next item,  
10:23:24 15 and that's the review of Defence filings. On 30 October 2006,  
16 the Trial Chamber ordered that the Defence teams for each accused  
17 file certain materials concerning the preparation and  
18 presentation of their case. On 7 February 2007, the Chamber  
19 granted applications for the postponement until 5 March 2007 of  
10:23:48 20 the deadline for the filing of these materials. Accordingly, on  
21 5 March 2007, various materials were filed by each Defence team.  
22 On 20 March 2007, the Trial Chamber held a pre-defence conference  
23 pursuant to Rule 73ter for the purposes, *inter alia*, of reviewing  
24 the Defence materials and discussing other issues pertaining to  
10:24:22 25 the preparation and commencement of the Defence case.  
26

27 Subsequently, on 27 March, after hearing the parties at the  
28 pre-defence conference, the Chamber issued its consequential  
29 orders concerning the preparation and commencement of the Defence

1 case in which it ordered, *inter alia*, that each Defence team  
2 reviews its respective materials with a view to reducing their  
3 current witness list, thereby avoiding repetitious evidence or  
4 calling an excessive number of witnesses to establish the same  
10:25:11 5 fact or facts, or calling witnesses in relation to crime or  
6 events outside the scope of the indictment.

7 Accordingly, on 16 February 2007, each Defence team filed  
8 its revised materials comprising, in particular, reviewed and  
9 reduced witness lists. As indicated in each of the respective  
10:25:41 10 materials, the Defence of the first accused now intends to call a  
11 total of 149 core witnesses, of which 34 are indicated as  
12 Rule 92bis witnesses.

13 Defence for Kallon now intends to call a total of 83 core  
14 witnesses, of which three are indicated as Rule 92bis witnesses  
10:26:14 15 and, finally, Defence for Gbao now intend to call a total of 55  
16 core witnesses, of which none are indicated as 92bis witnesses.  
17 In total, the Defence now intends to call 287 core witnesses, of  
18 which 37 are indicated as Rule 92bis witnesses.

19 The Chamber notes that in its materials filed on 5 March  
10:26:50 20 2007, the Defence indicated a total of 337 core witnesses which  
21 means that there is now a cumulative reduction of 50 witnesses.  
22 The Chamber also notes that each Defence team has indicated that  
23 it will continue to review its list of witnesses so as to effect  
24 reduction, and that it will communicate any such reduction to the  
10:27:20 25 Chamber and the Prosecution as soon as possible.

26 The Chamber notes, with some satisfaction, the overall  
27 reduction of the total number of Defence witnesses, as well as  
28 the Defence undertaking to continue assessing the overall number  
29 with a view to reduction. All we do at this stage is to



1 encourage the Defence strongly to do so in the interests of  
2 justice and for the efficient administration and management of  
3 the trial proceedings.

10:28:07 4 Does the Prosecution have any comment in response to that  
5 narration?

6 MR HARRISON: No, thank you.

7 PRESIDING JUDGE: Does the Prosecution have any comments  
8 specifically in response to the reviewed summaries of Defence  
9 witnesses because I remember the pre-defence conference there was  
10:28:23 10 nothing specific in terms of a response when the issue of the  
11 sufficiency in terms of particularisation and specificity came up  
12 for discussion?

13 MR HARRISON: At the present time, we have nothing to say.  
14 Thank you.

10:28:45 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. Does the Defence wish to add  
16 anything to complete the picture in terms of the state of the  
17 records, by way of amendment or revision? I have actually given  
18 a profile of the state of the records on this issue. Yes,  
19 Professor Brown.

10:29:14 20 MR O' SHEA: Yes.

21 PRESIDING JUDGE: I'm sorry, Professor O' Shea.

22 MR O' SHEA: One correction, Your Honour.

23 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. And thank you for that correction  
24 too.

10:29:22 25 MR O' SHEA: Thank you, Your Honour. Two corrections,  
26 rather.

27 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

28 MR O' SHEA: The correction is there is there is one *92bis*  
29 witness which is B81 for the Gbao team

1           PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well. The records will reflect  
2 that.

3           JUDGE ITOE: Mr Harrison, if the calendar were to be  
4 respected, tomorrow we should be taking the evidence of the first  
10:29:54 5 accused? You have been communicated with the summary of his  
6 evidence?

7           MR HARRISON: Yes, that's right.

8           JUDGE ITOE: You have been communicated. I want to be very  
9 specific on this, because I don't want us to come wrestling with  
10:30:17 10 this or that. Do you have any particular comments, because he  
11 will be testifying, from what the indications we have from  
12 Mr Jordash, maybe for over a week or even two. Maybe under two.  
13 Are you satisfied with the witness summary that has been served  
14 on you?

10:30:42 15           MR HARRISON: Well, we understand it to be a summary, and  
16 we understand it to be a summary of all of the points. If it  
17 should be the case that the evidence goes beyond what is in the  
18 summary then we would raise it, but we understand the Defence has  
19 undertaken their best efforts to create a - as they describe it -  
10:31:09 20 summary of the witness's evidence.

21           JUDGE ITOE: Thank you. That's the only clarification I  
22 wanted from you.

23           MR JORDASH: Well, could I --

24           PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, go ahead, Mr Jordash.

10:31:20 25           MR JORDASH: I communicated this to the Prosecution, I  
26 think Friday last week. We haven't taken valuable time to create  
27 a summary which covers every point, because, to create a summary  
28 which covers every point, would take many, many, many legal  
29 hours, which we do not have. But, as I communicated to the

1 Prosecution, and I'm sure they must be aware, the evidence of the  
2 first accused will cover all the issues raised in  
3 cross-examination, of which they have taken a very careful note,  
4 all the challenges to each and every allegation, and each and  
10:32:02 5 every potential liability. So it will be, and I can say this  
6 now, wider than the summary. You will not see in the summary  
7 mention of, for example, Mr Sesay killing a man in Bumpah on the  
8 intervention, but it will be dealt as a matter of course as he  
9 travels through his evidence.

10:32:29 10 JUDGE BOUTET: Did you make any indication of that in your  
11 summary?

12 MR JORDASH: No, but --

13 JUDGE BOUTET: Did you make any general comments that he  
14 will testify as to all of these matters, or something along these  
10:32:40 15 lines? What you are telling the Court this morning, if I hear  
16 you well, is new to the Prosecution as well?

17 MR JORDASH: It's not new to the Prosecution.

18 JUDGE BOUTET: Well, that's what I want to know.

19 MR JORDASH: It's not new to the Prosecution. One, because  
10:32:54 20 they're a professional team who must anticipate an accused --

21 JUDGE BOUTET: No, I know that. They are professionals,  
22 just like you are a professional. That's not my question. My  
23 question is: Did you discuss that or inform the Prosecution, in  
24 any way, of what you're raising in court this morning?

10:33:09 25 MR JORDASH: Well, it was raised on Friday, specifically,  
26 but, I'm sorry, I assumed that the Prosecution would conclude  
27 that an accused giving evidence would seek to rebut the evidence  
28 which had been put against him, which had been challenged during  
29 cross-examine. I didn't assume, and maybe I'm wrong to have made

1 this assumption, but I didn't assume that the Prosecution would  
2 look at the summary and say, "Well, this is it." If they made  
3 that assumption, then clearly they are prejudice. But I would  
4 have hoped that assumption wouldn't have been made.

10:33:50 5 JUDGE BOUTET: As you understand the question posed to you  
6 and to the Prosecution by my learned brother, Justice Itoe, what  
7 we are trying to do now is try to avoid, if at all possible,  
8 delays and arguments that may be forthcoming on this particular  
9 issue. That's the only reason, as to now, whether or not it was  
10:34:11 10 sufficient or insufficient. Presumably, as we move along, we  
11 will see. But our purpose is today, in this status conference,  
12 to try to understand what is happening and try to avoid  
13 unnecessary delays, as such. They are entitled, just like you  
14 were entitled, to have all necessary information for the  
10:34:32 15 preparation of, in their case, the cross-examination of your  
16 client, as such. So this is the practice of all that.

17 Now, I don't know how we are going to do it. I don't know  
18 if it will satisfy them. We are only raising these matters to  
19 try to avoid, as I say, arguments that may not been required,  
10:34:50 20 that's all. So whether it will be sufficient or not, we'll see.  
21 I'm in no position to say yes or no; if the Court is satisfied or  
22 not satisfied.

23 MR JORDASH: Well, I suppose the information lies purely  
24 within the Prosecution camp. If they say until Friday they were  
10:35:06 25 unaware that the first accused's evidence would go beyond that  
26 summary, then, clearly, they've been prejudiced. If they are not  
27 saying that, and if they made an assumption many weeks ago that  
28 the first accused's evidence would cover the salient allegations,  
29 then they are not prejudiced. It is a matter for them as to what

1 reasonable conclusions they drew from the indication that the  
2 first accused would give evidence.

3 JUDGE BOUTET: Well, as you know, these summaries,  
4 Mr Jordash, are sort of a compromise. We have not asked the  
10:35:40 5 Defence to give any statement produced by any of your witnesses  
6 to the Prosecution. That has been our position all along in this  
7 trial and the other trials that we have been involved in, and,  
8 therefore, we feel that summaries that are sufficient will meet  
9 the requirements that the Prosecution needs to properly prepare  
10:35:59 10 their cross-examination and/or investigations.

11 Now, I know the accused who is giving evidence is a special  
12 witness in that sense, and he is likely to testify as to issues  
13 that are related to the indictment, as such. The indictment  
14 being the map that covers the whole area, as such. I don't know,  
10:36:21 15 he may testify as to something that is not even there, and all of  
16 a sudden something new comes up. That's really the concern that  
17 we have and that may raise some difficulties. Now, I don't know  
18 how you have prepared this examination-in-chief. We will have to  
19 wait and see.

10:36:34 20 MR JORDASH: Well, the issue, as I see it, is one of  
21 notice. The Prosecution have had sufficient notice through the  
22 cross-examination, which is why the accused falls into this  
23 separate category, which is why we didn't seek to put each and  
24 every point we'd raised in contention in the summary, because we  
10:36:58 25 presumed the Prosecution would have notice through  
26 cross-examination.

27 JUDGE BOUTET: The best comparison I can give you is, when  
28 you were cross-examining witnesses called by the Prosecution with  
29 a statement, where you had been provided with a statement, and

1 the witness was giving evidence on a matter that was not  
2 contained therein, as such, you were objecting, and rightfully  
3 so. In most instances, we have supported your objection in this  
4 respect and ordered the Prosecution to either provide additional  
10:37:29 5 information, or grant an adjournment, or whatever.

6 So we're trying to see and avoid any unnecessary delays in  
7 this respect. That's the kind of matters we are trying to  
8 determine today, if we can, before we get there. Now, if you're  
9 saying they have all the information that is likely to come out,  
10:37:52 10 that's fine. I'll just take it there. That's all I can say.

11 MR JORDASH: Well, we will have to wait and see what stance  
12 the Prosecution want to take.

13 PRESIDING JUDGE: Counsel for the Prosecution.

14 MR HARDAWAY: Yes, Your Honours. Thank you. As it relates  
10:38:09 15 to the communications that counsel for the first accused has  
16 referenced to the Bench, I've been the focal point for the  
17 Prosecution in communications with counsel for the first accused.  
18 We have no communication, to our recollection, from Friday,  
19 stating what Mr Jordash has stated. If there is an email which  
10:38:26 20 he can refer to me on that, I would stand corrected, but, as it  
21 stands now, we have no information as it relates to the point  
22 that the evidence would be going far beyond the summary that we  
23 have.

24 MR JORDASH: The Prosecution are fully entitled to say now,  
10:38:45 25 if they want, that they have proceeded on the basis that the  
26 summary was the only evidence that Mr Sesay would cover. They  
27 know what their preparation has involved over the last few weeks.  
28 It would appear reasonable to me to assume that they're  
29 preparation has gone a bit wider than the summary, but I don't

1 know what happens in the Prosecution camp.

2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. I think perhaps the best thing to  
3 do is to wait and see. We'll move on.

4 The Chamber notes that protected Defence witnesses for the  
10:39:17 5 first accused are given the pseudonym letters DIS, while  
6 witnesses for the second accused are given the pseudonym letters  
7 DMK, and, finally, witnesses for the third accused are given the  
8 pseudonym letter B. The Chamber directs that, for reasons of  
9 consistency and efficient trial management, each of the protected  
10:39:48 10 witnesses for the third accused shall be referred to in these  
11 proceedings by the pseudonym letters DHE.

12 Let's move on to the next agenda item: Trial logistics.

13 JUDGE ITOE: DAG is Defence for Augustine Gbao? It is not  
14 a Director of General Administration in French.

10:40:22 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: Trial schedule. As indicated in the  
16 consequential orders, after this status conference today, the  
17 trial will begin tomorrow, 3 May 2007, at 9.30 a.m. The hours of  
18 court operation will be as follows: Tuesdays, Thursdays and  
19 Fridays from 9.30 a.m. to 5.30 p.m., with a break for lunch from  
10:40:59 20 1.00 to 2:30 p.m. On Wednesdays, the hours of court operation  
21 will be from 9:30 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. The Chamber will not sit on  
22 Mondays. Repeat, the Chamber will not sit on Mondays.

23 The Chamber will also issue, as soon as possible, a trial  
24 schedule for the period May to July 2007.

10:41:34 25 Another issue of some importance is that, at this juncture,  
26 the Chamber would like to request the cooperation of all parties  
27 to the proceedings to speak slowly, so as to avoid multiple  
28 speakers at one time, while making submissions in court or  
29 examining witnesses, in order to facilitate the work of the Court

1 interpreters and the Court reporters.

2 The Chamber is in possession of a request from the Court  
3 reporters to make appropriate interventions at any stage when  
4 they observe multiple speaking. I'm not sure whether this is  
10:42:29 5 something that we need to insist upon, but a request for an  
6 intervention has come. The Chamber is of the view that an appeal  
7 to parties and counsel to avoid this situation is the best way to  
8 handle the matter, at this stage. Of course, we are not likely  
9 to rule out if the situation does not improve, the possibility of  
10:43:01 10 interventions on the part of the Court reporters.

11 Let's move on to the other item: Case presentation.

12 The Defence case in this trial will start with the opening  
13 statement by Defence for the first accused, followed by that for  
14 Defence for the third accused. Perhaps we should mention that  
10:43:28 15 the Chamber is seized of a motion pending for the postponement of  
16 the opening statement for the third accused.

17 At this stage, it would seem necessary, since the motion  
18 has not yet been disposed of, for Mr O'Shea to provide some  
19 clarification as to precisely the rationale behind that motion  
10:44:07 20 and, in effect, the Bench is expecting some kind of indication of  
21 the reason why this motion should, in fact, be granted. Because  
22 we've read the arguments in support, but, for the purpose of this  
23 status conference, we would like you to provide some further  
24 clarification why it is necessary to postpone the making of the  
10:44:42 25 statement on behalf of the third accused.

26 MR JORDASH: Sorry to intervene. I was wondering if I  
27 might make a remark for the record about the trial schedule?

28 PRESIDING JUDGE: You mean -- we have given a directive.

29 MR JORDASH: No, I appreciate that.



1 JUDGE THOMPSON: Just for the record. I hope -- this is  
2 not a matter that we are prepared to reopen or debate. There is  
3 a directive from this Chamber, and if your remark is meant to  
4 ask for reconsideration, I don't think the Bench is disposed to  
10:45:19 5 even consider that. But if it's just for the record --

6 MR JORDASH: Well, it's --

7 JUDGE THOMPSON: If it's for the record, we'll hear it.

8 MR JORDASH: Well, it's a combination. The Defence for  
9 Mr Sesay was deeply of the hope that we could sit the same hours  
10:45:38 10 that we sat during the Prosecution case. We are deeply of the  
11 hope that we finish this case this year, and losing a day every  
12 week is a significant --

13 PRESIDING JUDGE: I will stop you. We do not intend,  
14 Mr Jordash, to hear any representations. Further, there is a  
10:46:02 15 directive from this Bench that those are the court hours and  
16 nothing said will, in fact, shift our position on that. It was  
17 something taken after we weighed all the pros and cons; a  
18 decision reached after a lot of soul-searching. After weighing  
19 all the imponderables and all the problems and difficulties, a  
10:46:28 20 Court that has to adjudicate several cases, having a heavy  
21 judicial workload, has to find some kind of compromise. It's the  
22 best compromise we've reached, and I'm sorry that, clearly, any  
23 appeal will fall on deaf ears.

24 MR JORDASH: The point is clear.

10:46:53 25 JUDGE ITOE: Let me assure you that it is because of the  
26 extreme considerations that we are given that we are even taking  
27 the Defence case on at this time and on schedule. The first  
28 option was for us to adjourn this case and to be done with other  
29 matters, which are equally important, but we did not think that

1 we should inconvenience your Defence or delay the conduct of the  
2 Defence beyond what could be acceptable. So I think that we are  
3 very generous with the taking of just one day.

4 PRESIDING JUDGE: Shall we proceed then. Mr Jordash,  
10:47:42 5 perhaps you need to -- I apologise, Mr Jordash. We want  
6 Mr O'Shea now. The motion before us is for the postponement of  
7 the opening statement of your client. Would you like just to  
8 clarify a little more in case we may have missed something from  
9 the motion papers and the supporting submissions?

10:48:05 10 MR O'SHEA: Yes.

11 PRESIDING JUDGE: Why is it so necessary that we should, in  
12 fact, grant a motion asking for the postponement of his opening  
13 statement?

14 MR O'SHEA: Yes. Well, Your Honour, if I could sort of  
10:48:20 15 phrase the question in a different way?

16 PRESIDING JUDGE: You're at liberty to do that.

17 MR O'SHEA: The opening statement is a statement which  
18 comes from the defendant through his counsel. It is the  
19 defendant's opportunity to outline the scope of the evidence to  
10:48:53 20 the Chamber. In my submission, it is a matter which, really,  
21 unless the Chamber or the Prosecution has some cogent reason for  
22 opposing, it is a matter which should, to the extent possible, be  
23 within the prerogative of the Defence.

24 Your Honour will see my submissions in relation to the  
10:49:24 25 interpretation of the Rule. It is our submission that, legally,  
26 it is possible for Your Honours to allow it and it's a matter of  
27 discretion. The question is, rather than why should the  
28 discretion be exercised, I would ask why the discretion should  
29 not be exercised. My principle point would be that there is no

1 prejudice to the Chamber, to the Prosecution, or to the other  
2 parties if the opening statement of Mr Gbao were to be made at  
3 the beginning of his evidence. That would be point number one,  
4 in my submission.

10:50:06 5 The Prosecution, in their response, have raised one issue.  
6 They've raised the issue of common witnesses, which is why the  
7 Gbao Defence team put in a notice that we have no intention of  
8 having any common witnesses. We have attempted to identify  
9 common witnesses, have identified some, and have disposed of  
10:50:33 10 them, in the sense that we have made agreements with the other  
11 teams as to who will take which witnesses. It is our intention  
12 that if any new common witnesses are discovered, that we do  
13 everything in our power to ensure that they are not common  
14 witnesses.

10:50:49 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: Shall I stop you there?

16 MR O' SHEA: Yes.

17 PRESIDING JUDGE: Could you squire that submission now, if  
18 it's a submission, with what is on the document itself, the  
19 motion paper?

10:51:02 20 MR O' SHEA: Yes. I don't have it in front of me, Your  
21 Honour.

22 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, let me quote something on what, in  
23 fact, you indicated. Yes, I think that was on 24 April 2007,  
24 that, "Those witnesses identified as common with other accused  
10:51:19 25 are no longer common, and the Defence for Gbao has no intention  
26 of sharing any Defence witnesses with other accused unless the  
27 situation becomes unavoidable."

28 It is precisely this kind of legal equivocation that  
29 worries us. Where are we precisely with you on the issue of

1 common witnesses?

2 MR O' SHEA: Let me answer that question, Your Honour, by  
3 tying it specifically to the opening statement.

4 JUDGE ITOE: Let me take it further, because the result of  
10:52:00 5 this motion will depend on your position as to whether you're  
6 going on with common witnesses or not throughout the Defence  
7 status. Because if you want to equivocate and to say, unless it  
8 becomes necessary, then it becomes very difficult for the Chamber  
9 to really give any credit to your motion. Because I don't want  
10:52:29 10 to get to a particular stage of the proceedings and be confronted  
11 with a request, "Oh, we have a common witness," when you have  
12 clearly indicated that you don't have any connection with calling  
13 common witnesses with other Defence teams. We want you to assure  
14 us that there is no equivocation on this point.

10:52:50 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: This is precisely the reason why we need  
16 this clarification. We read the document. We understood your  
17 submissions, but there was this little catch somewhere which, of  
18 course, the Bench was not able to figure out and to understand.

19 MR O' SHEA: Well, Your Honour, that phrase was meant to  
10:53:16 20 deal with the unexpected. Can I be very, very clear with regard  
21 to our intention. We have absolutely no intention whatsoever of  
22 sharing witnesses with the other two accused. That is our  
23 intention, and as --

24 PRESIDING JUDGE: In short, if we can cut things short,  
10:53:41 25 you've moved from a qualified position to an absolute position;  
26 is that what you're saying?

27 MR O' SHEA: We have -- well, it's --

28 PRESIDING JUDGE: Because that's what it is.

29 MR O' SHEA: Yes.

1           PRESIDING JUDGE: Speaking conceptually, are you now moving  
2 from a qualified position to an absolute?

3           JUDGE ITOE: Mr O'Shea, there is a paper there. Somebody  
4 is sharing some views with you. It's there.

10:54:14 5           MR O'SHEA: I want to just deal with the equivocation point  
6 first, and then I want to answer Your Honours' question about how  
7 it ties into the opening statement.

8           PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you.

9           MR O'SHEA: I think this is important.

10:54:25 10          PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you.

11          MR O'SHEA: With regard to equivocation, if the document  
12 that we filed gave the impression that we wanted to hedge our  
13 bets, that was not what was meant. In terms of our intention, we  
14 have made a firm decision that we do not want any common  
15 witnesses with the other two accused, and that includes the  
16 expert witness. We have made that professional decision.

17          JUDGE BOUTET: Before you move on with this particular  
18 issue, I want to be assured and reassured that, as part of your  
19 case for Mr Gbao, you will not be calling any of the witness or  
10:55:08 20 witnesses that have already testified for other witnesses. I'm  
21 just warning you that a common witness -- in other words, when  
22 you open your case at that time for your client, if you do call a  
23 witness that was already called by other witnesses, I'm just  
24 informing you that you'll have some difficulties with this Bench.

10:55:24 25          MR O'SHEA: Well, yes. I understand --

26          JUDGE BOUTET: However, you want to call that common or not  
27 common. To me, a common witness is a witness who testifies on  
28 matters that are common to all people. So how you want to deal  
29 with that, this is what we want to be assured of. Given the

1 very, very high number of witnesses that all parties intend to  
2 call at this particular moment, we want to be reassured that we  
3 will not be faced with this repetitive aspect of witnesses being  
4 called.

10:56:01 5 MR O'SHEA: Your Honours, can I please move specifically to  
6 how this ties into the opening statement, if I may, because I  
7 think it's important.

8 PRESIDING JUDGE: Right, counsel. We'll restrain  
9 ourselves. Go ahead and let's hear your submissions on that.

10:56:16 10 MR O'SHEA: We don't know of the existence of any common  
11 witnesses. Now, presumably, the prejudice that arises with  
12 regard to the common witness issue, as I understand it, is that  
13 if there is any common evidence, it should be commented on in the  
14 opening statement. Now, as things stand at the moment, we do not  
10:56:39 15 know the existence of any common witnesses. So if we were to  
16 give an opening statement tomorrow, we could not refer to any  
17 evidence which was common, because we wouldn't know of the  
18 existence of that. So, in my submission, that surely has to be  
19 the point. If counsel is not aware of --

10:57:10 20 JUDGE ITOE: Mr O'Shea, let me come in, please. I'm sorry.  
21 This issue came up for detailed discussion on 20 March 2007, and  
22 it was exhaustively discussed. I remember it was raised -- the  
23 Chamber remembers it was raised by Mr Nicol-Wilson. There was a  
24 long participation of all in this debate. The Chamber did  
10:57:45 25 encourage all the Defence teams to come together and to identify  
26 common witnesses so that we are sure of how we move the Defence  
27 case. This is very clear on the record. This was the advice  
28 that we gave as far back as March 2007.

29 Are you saying that the Defence teams have not met,

1 following the Chamber's advice, to identify common witnesses for  
2 the purposes of conducting the Defence in this matter?

3 MR O'SHEA: Not at all, Your Honour. The Defence teams  
4 have met to discuss the issue of common witnesses. Common  
10:58:25 5 witnesses were identified. We took the position -- we made our  
6 position clear to the other teams that we did not wish to have  
7 any common witnesses, and those witnesses who were identified as  
8 being common were shared between the teams. So that exercise  
9 that Your Honour is referring to has been undertaken.

10:58:53 10 Following that exercise, we are not aware of any witnesses  
11 that are common. We have not simply shared the names of our  
12 witnesses, because that would be in breach of the protective  
13 measures orders, but we have tried to find other ways to identify  
14 common witnesses, and we think that we have identified them.

10:59:24 15 If any further common witnesses come to light, we will take  
16 the position that we do not want those witnesses to be common.  
17 We would rather have the witness dealt with by the other accused  
18 and cross-examine that witness.

19 JUDGE ITOE: And if they are common, what do you expect the  
10:59:51 20 Chamber to do?

21 MR O'SHEA: Well, if they turn out to be -- if, for  
22 example, a witness for Sesay comes into the stand, and we only  
23 just discover that that witness is a witness on our witness list,  
24 what we will do is, we will discuss the matter with the Sesay  
11:00:19 25 team. But it would be our intention to withdraw that witness  
26 from our witness list, because we would feel that we would be in  
27 a position to deal with that witness, through cross-examination,  
28 probably just as effectively. Does that make sense, Your Honour?

29 JUDGE ITOE: I must say it doesn't. It complicates matters

1 for us. I think that -- I mean, it is one of two things. I  
2 think the Presiding Judge has been very very clear. It is either  
3 you are moving from the domain of equivocation to that of a  
4 definitive position where you don't have to say that if, if, if  
11:02:08 5 it becomes possible. Because if you want to remain in this  
6 domain of saying that you will make a determination, you know,  
7 later on, then I don't think it helps us the way we want to  
8 proceed and the way we have proceeded with the trial that we have  
9 handled before. The precedents we have stated there.

11:02:08 10 MR O' SHEA: May I put it in this way?

11 JUDGE ITOE: This is it. Mr O'Shea, are you taking a  
12 definitive position that common interests, common witnesses do  
13 not interest you? That is it, as far as the conduct of your  
14 client's case is concerned?

11:02:08 15 MR O' SHEA: Common witnesses do not interest us.

16 JUDGE ITOE: Are you stopping there?

17 MR O' SHEA: Yes.

18 JUDGE ITOE: All right. If it is, see, that is a  
19 definitive position, then I think that we have understood you and  
11:02:08 20 we will not come back to it, you know, later on in the  
21 proceedings.

22 PRESIDING JUDGE: In other words, in familiar television  
23 kind of style, is that your final answer?

24 MR O' SHEA: Your Honour, yes. Let me put it in this way  
11:02:13 25 because, you know, we are looking at things that we don't --  
26 which are not in concrete in the sense that I have indicated to  
27 the Chamber that we are not aware of any common witnesses, so  
28 there are no common witnesses that we can discuss in our opening  
29 statement as common witnesses.



1 JUDGE BOUTET: But how, if I may, Mr O'Shea, how can you  
2 say that when you just a few moments ago you said Mr Jordash  
3 might call a witness and we discover that this witness is on our  
4 witness list. As we speak today you don't know because you don't  
11:02:49 5 know his witness list. He doesn't know your witness list and you  
6 don't know the witness list for the second -- I mean, the names  
7 that are there for the second accused. So how can you say today  
8 I have no common witnesses when the witness on your witness list  
9 may be on the first accused's witness list?

11:03:05 10 MR O'SHEA: I did not say that, Your Honour. I did not say  
11 that. What I said was that we have not identified -- we have  
12 identified common witnesses and we have made them not common  
13 witnesses. Other than that, we have not identified any further  
14 witnesses that are common. We would not therefore be in a  
11:03:22 15 position, during our opening statement, to discuss evidence as if  
16 it were common. If I was to discuss a witness in an opening  
17 statement, and then it turns out that that witness later is the  
18 Sesay witness, and we were to withdraw it from our witness list  
19 for that reason, we would then have commented on a witness in our  
11:03:45 20 opening statement which we won't eventually call. In my  
21 submission, that lends support to the good sense of having the  
22 opening statement at the beginning of the Gbao evidence.

23 The real point about this is that we really do not want to  
24 be discussing our case now.

11:04:14 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: We had a sneaky suspicion that was the  
26 case.

27 MR O'SHEA: Our investigations are ongoing. There may be  
28 witnesses that are going to be withdrawn from our list. There  
29 may be witnesses that we may wish to add to our list. If we give

1 an opening statement today, or tomorrow, the first point is that  
2 it will be several, if not more, months prior to beginning of the  
3 Gbao evidence and, just from the point of view of tidiness --

4 PRESIDING JUDGE: Not strategy; just tidiness?

11:04:55 5 JUDGE ITOE: Mr O'Shea, I don't know what your conception  
6 is of an opening statement. Is the opening statement supposed to  
7 contain in total detail the case which your client is going to  
8 make or it just -- it will just be a question of presenting it  
9 skeletally?

11:05:16 10 MR O'SHEA: Presenting it skeletally, but what it does is  
11 it conveys to the Court --

12 JUDGE ITOE: Because you are not obliged, you know, to -- I  
13 mean, who'll call you to -- who will fault you if you did not  
14 mention a particular fact in the presentation of your statement  
15 and you adduced it in evidence later on in the presentation of  
16 your case? Do you think that this Chamber will fault you for  
17 that?

18 MR O'SHEA: No, but, Your Honours --

11:05:47 19 PRESIDING JUDGE: And I wanted to add, to strengthen that,  
20 isn't it a mere declaration of intention? It is not a binding  
21 obligation. It is a mere declaration of intention.

22 MR O'SHEA: Why should we make a statement on the basis  
23 that we know that it might not represent the reality later? This  
24 is exactly my point.

11:06:05 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: Then probably --

26 MR O'SHEA: If we are entitled to make an opening statement  
27 it is because it has some use to us, and it has use to us because  
28 it is a tool for persuading Your Honours, in terms of what our  
29 theory of the case is, and the kind of evidence that we are going

1 to be presenting to Your Honours. It is a tool. And it's a tool  
2 we would like to be effective. If we are asked to use that tool  
3 tomorrow it will not be effective, in our submission, because of  
4 the distance in time between the beginning of the Sesay case and  
11:06:35 5 the beginning of the Gbao case a lot of time will pass. I know  
6 it is just a declaration intent.

7 PRESIDING JUDGE: As I took the view.

8 MR O' SHEA: I know Your Honours won't be bound by it but we  
9 would like it to be effective. We would like it to be  
11:06:49 10 persuasive. And it will not have that effect if we give it  
11 tomorrow. If we give it at the beginning of the Gbao case it  
12 will be at a time --

13 JUDGE ITOE: Are you suggesting that if you gave it  
14 tomorrow the Court will not have a record of it? That we will  
11:07:02 15 forget about it?

16 MR O' SHEA: Of course I don't.

17 JUDGE ITOE: Of course you stand on very strong grounds  
18 with that particular argument.

19 MR O' SHEA: No, but we --

11:07:07 20 JUDGE ITOE: This is a court of records.

21 MR O' SHEA: Yes.

22 JUDGE ITOE: And if you made your statement like you are  
23 making one today it is on record and the Court is bound to visit  
24 it and to have it on record. You will remember it is making  
11:07:18 25 whatever pronouncement it has to make.

26 MR O' SHEA: I don't in any way wish to go behind Your  
27 Honours' ability to review records. My point is this: That,  
28 first of all, it will, whether it is on record or not, it will be  
29 more effective if it is made at the beginning of the Defence

1 evidence.

2 Secondly, it will represent more accurately what Your  
3 Honours are going to hear because, as I have said, we do not want  
4 to go into that now. Whether -- if Your Honours order that, or  
11:07:59 5 if Your Honours do not permit us to defer our opening statement,  
6 we will discuss whether we should be making an opening statement  
7 at all. But we would like to make an opening statement but not  
8 now. And I don't see any good reason why we should be restrained  
9 from that. It does not prejudice the Prosecution, it does not  
11:08:21 10 prejudice the other parties and it is our show, and we would like  
11 our show to be effective.

12 JUDGE ITOE: It does not prejudice you either. Not making  
13 one does not prejudice your case on your stand either.

14 MR O'SHEA: Well, that's a difficult --

11:08:36 15 JUDGE ITOE: I suppose we are agreed on that.

16 MR O'SHEA: That's a difficult --

17 JUDGE ITOE: Because you are not bound. The law is not  
18 mandatory on that. The rules aren't mandatory. You may, you may  
19 not.

11:08:48 20 MR O'SHEA: Yes, but we would like to. But we would like  
21 to at a time which we would, we believe, we would be ready to do  
22 it and unless Your Honours can identify any clear prejudice, I  
23 would invite Your Honours to permit it.

24 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, counsel. I have --

11:09:11 25 MR CAMEGH: Forgive me; can I make one additional point?

26 PRESIDING JUDGE: You have our leave to do that.

27 MR CAMEGH: I am very grateful. It is simply this: One  
28 of the features, and I am sure most people who have been studying  
29 this case over the last three years would broadly agree with this

1 is that the Augustine Gbao case is, to a large extent, exclusive  
2 from the cases of Sesay and Kallon. Where facts have been  
3 alleged against Augustine Gbao they have, in the main, been made  
4 against him individually notwithstanding, of course, the broader  
11:09:47 5 allegations of joint enterprise.

6 JUDGE BOUTET: Isn't it something that you should be making  
7 as part of your opening statement, rather than now?

8 MR CAMMEGH: Well, Your Honour, this is something I am  
9 venturing in support of our request that the opening statement  
11:10:01 10 for Gbao --

11 PRESIDING JUDGE: Should be postponed.

12 MR CAMMEGH: Be postponed until the time which we would  
13 suggest respectfully would be more appropriate because, in many  
14 respects, the Gbao case is in a degree of isolation.

11:10:15 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: A kind of *sui generis*.

16 MR CAMMEGH: Indeed so. I am not very good at Latin. But  
17 I think that was Latin. I respectfully support --

18 JUDGE ITOE: In those days we never had admissions into law  
19 faculties without at least a credit in Latin. That was the rule.  
11:10:33 20 Oh, yes.

21 PRESIDING JUDGE: And also Roman law.

22 JUDGE ITOE: You had to have a credit in Latin before you  
23 were admitted into a faculty of law.

24 MR CAMMEGH: Yes.

11:10:36 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: All right. Let's go on.

26 MR CAMMEGH: Sorry.

27 JUDGE ITOE: I would say in our good old days because I was  
28 one of the candidates.

29 MR CAMMEGH: Well, I --

1 [Overlapping speakers].

2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Go ahead and buttress your case for the  
3 motion to be granted.

4 MR CAMEGH: Your Honour, it is simply a case, in my  
11:11:01 5 submission, I have used these words before, a matter of  
6 commonsense. It may be some time, it may be next year until the  
7 Gbao cases commences; that is one point. But I am just speaking  
8 from a commonsense approach which would be that surely in a case  
9 which is largely in isolation, it would simply be more  
11:11:23 10 appropriate, indeed more convenient, for the Trial Chamber to  
11 hear the entire representations in respect of Augustine Gbao  
12 heard in a timely fashion and, for that reason, I suggest that it  
13 would be more appropriate. It is within Your Honours' discretion  
14 for our opening statement, brief though it may well be, to be  
11:11:44 15 heard directly before the Gbao Defence case.

16 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you, counsel.

17 MR CAMEGH: Thank you for hearing me, Your Honour.

18 PRESIDING JUDGE: You will get our response in due course.  
19 We will now move on to the other aspect of this related aspect,  
11:11:56 20 the length of the opening statements.

21 Now, we need to set a time limit, but I would say  
22 straightaway that the Bench is minded to follow its CDF precedent  
23 of a maximum of 30 minutes; any response, Mr Jordash? Did you  
24 intend to go beyond that? Well, 30 minutes is just our CDF  
11:12:24 25 precedent and -- because there is room for some little  
26 manoeuvring.

27 MR JORDASH: Well, I suppose the point I would make is that  
28 this case is a wider case and potentially liabilities are much  
29 wider and I was hoping for anything up to two hours.

1 JUDGE ITOE: Oh, two hours?

2 JUDGE BOUTET: I mean, this isn't the final argument; this  
3 is an opening statement as to what you intend to lead as  
4 evidence. I mean, I have -- two hours?

11:13:04 5 MR JORDASH: Well, with these things, they are always hard  
6 to judge but I suspect we could do it in an hour-and-a-half.

7 JUDGE ITOE: Oh.

8 PRESIDING JUDGE: Is 45 minutes, considering the fact  
9 that -- I am more or less on a slightly same radar screen that  
11:13:26 10 perhaps the complexity or the wider focus itself may justify a  
11 more expansive nature in terms of the opening statement, but it  
12 would seem to me that 45 minutes would be reasonable. I mean,  
13 knowing -- you are known for your reputation of succinctness and  
14 all that, you can encapsulate in 45 minutes quite a massive  
11:13:53 15 amount of information in terms of the response to the  
16 Prosecution's case.

17 MR JORDASH: Well, it was my reputation that made me ask  
18 for two hours, actually. But if we could have an hour I can  
19 assure this Bench we could finish in an hour. Well, if it's --

11:14:11 20 JUDGE ITOE: Mr Jordash, I think if you are really focused,  
21 I think that you would not need anything more than 45 minutes.

22 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. It's a long time.

23 JUDGE ITOE: It is not a question of reciting all the  
24 evidence or all the law, you see. It is a question of just  
11:14:30 25 focusing the mind of the judges on the essentials of what your  
26 case would be and what your case is, and that is it. Rest of it  
27 will be taken care of in terms of your evidence.

28 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. We have accepted the merit of your  
29 position that, clearly, the precedent, the CDF precedent is not

1 quite on our fours. I am prepared to accept that. But I think  
2 45 is quite a big chunk of time for you, given your reputation  
3 for succinctness and condensation, and that kind of thing.

4 MR JORDASH: 45 minutes, I am in Your Honours' hands.

11:15:08 5 JUDGE ITOE: Yes. In fact, we appreciate that your case,  
6 as you've said, is a more complex case. That is why we have even  
7 moved from 30 to 45. Maybe the other Defence teams may take  
8 lesser time; who knows? But for you, I think 45 minutes, Mr  
9 Jordash, is just reasonable.

11:15:28 10 PRESIDING JUDGE: So that is agreed, is it; 45 minutes?

11 MR JORDASH: Under duress, yes.

12 PRESIDING JUDGE: We'll move on to the next. I am sure  
13 that the other counsel will find this even beneficial. We'll  
14 move on to the other item. Well, we just need to emphasise that  
11:15:53 15 after the conclusion of the opening statement, the Defence for  
16 the first accused will proceed to call its Defence witnesses,  
17 followed by the Defence for Kallon, and then Gbao, respectively.

18 With specific reference to the testimony of Defence  
19 witnesses for Sesay at trial, the Chamber wishes to emphasise  
11:16:20 20 that the proposed order of examination would be for the Defence  
21 for Sesay to examine its witnesses first, followed by  
22 cross-examination by Defence for Kallon and by Defence for Gbao  
23 and then the Prosecution last. Then Defence for Sesay may  
24 re-examine the witness on issues evidently raised during  
11:16:51 25 cross-examination. That would be the sequence.

26 Now, the next item is upcoming Defence witnesses; testimony  
27 of the first accused. On 19 April 2007, the Defence for Sesay  
28 formally indicated that the first accused, Issa Sesay, will  
29 appear as a witness in his own Defence. Pursuant to Rule 85(C)



1 of the Rules, an accused appearing on his own defence shall  
2 testify before the other witnesses to be called on his behalf.  
3 The Defence for Sesay has informed this Chamber that the first  
4 accused will testify in Krio. Is there any variation of that,  
11:17:42 5 Mr Jordash?

6 MR JORDASH: No. That stays the same.

7 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. On 23 March 2007, the Defence for  
8 Sesay disclosed to the Prosecution, and other Defence teams, a  
9 summary of the first accused's intended testimony. Will the  
11:18:00 10 Prosecution confirm whether they've received this summary? Well,  
11 of course you've already said it; just confirm it.

12 MR HARRISON: Yes.

13 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well. And members of the other  
14 Defence teams, did you receive the summary?

11:18:11 15 MR NICOL-WILSON: Yes, Your Honour.

16 MR O'SHEA: Yes we did.

17 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well.

18 Disclosure of Defence witnesses' names. On 23 March 2007,  
19 the Defence for Sesay informed this Chamber that it disclosed to  
11:18:28 20 the Prosecution, and the other Defence teams, the names of  
21 witness DIS-250, an expert witness, as well as the names of  
22 witnesses DIS-126 and DIS-258 pursuant to the Rule, 42 days rule  
23 disclosure proceeding -- the rolling disclosure procedure of 42  
24 days.

11:18:59 25 Subsequently, the Chamber received an email, that was on  
26 19 April, in which the Defence for Sesay indicated that it also  
27 disclosed to the Prosecution, and to other Defence teams, the  
28 names of the following witnesses: DIS-072, 073, 074, 075, 077,  
29 078, 079, 080, 081, 101, 123, 128, 132, 145, 149, 170, 175, 176,

1 177, 178, 179, 188, 225, 226, 252, 300, 301 and finally 302.

2 Prosecution, can you confirm having received disclosure from the  
3 Defence of the names of these witnesses?

4 MR HARRISON: Yes, that's correct.

11:20:16 5 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well. Mr Jordash, was there any  
6 subsequent disclosure of any other witnesses indicated?

7 MR JORDASH: Yes, there was. I think it was Monday or  
8 yesterday, yes. We disclosed DIS-163, DIS-214, DIS-269. We will  
9 inform the Trial Chamber today. We apologise for the delay.

11:20:52 10 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. Any responses from the  
11 Defence? Prosecution?

12 MR HARRISON: Mr Jordash actually missed about -- I am not  
13 sure of the number -- but there is quite a number that he skipped  
14 over. There isn't another --

11:21:07 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: Quite a lot of that.

16 MR HARRISON: Ten, maybe 11 more that have been disclosed.

17 MR JORDASH: Sorry, there are more.

18 PRESIDING JUDGE: Quite. Quite, yes.

19 MR JORDASH: My apologies. DIS-69, 85, 86, 131, 143, 147,  
11:21:36 20 156, 157, 161, 169, 281. I think that's everybody.

21 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well. Thank you. The order of  
22 Defence witnesses' testimony, the Defence for Sesay, according to  
23 our records, has not yet filed any document showing the order of  
24 call of its next 15 witnesses as mandated by consequential order  
11:22:14 25 number seven. Can you enlighten us on that, Mr Jordash?

26 MR JORDASH: Well, we anticipate having an indication from  
27 the Prosecution as to the length of cross-examination, and  
28 anticipating direct to be approximately five to seven days that  
29 Mr Sesay will testify for anything up to two-and-a-half to three

1 weeks. When we get to the 15-day period before he finishes, then  
2 we intend to disclose pursuant to the consequential order.

3 PRESIDING JUDGE: Then you'll file.

4 MR JORDASH: Yes; most certainly.

11:22:52 5 JUDGE ITOE: You mean you can't give the Prosecution the  
6 barest indication, even if you subjected it to certain slight  
7 changes, if they do become justified? Because the importance in  
8 this is to give the Prosecution an opportunity of knowing which  
9 witnesses are coming after Sesay for them to prepare their case  
11:23:21 10 as well.

11 MR JORDASH: Well, let me first of all say this --

12 JUDGE ITOE: And we have not been very rigid on this, as  
13 you know. We've always tolerated some changes in the order of  
14 calling of witnesses, yes.

11:23:34 15 MR JORDASH: Well, if I can put it this way: Firstly, it's  
16 fair to say that Mr Harrison was always completely  
17 straightforward and helpful when it comes to -- when it came to  
18 organising and disclosing the order of the witnesses, and we  
19 intend to repay that courtesy. Having said that we are -- and  
11:23:55 20 these are issues which are going to come up shortly in the status  
21 conference -- working with a team which is wholly inadequate for  
22 the job at hand. And so the short answer to it is: We are not  
23 in a position to give an order of the witnesses, because we are  
24 trying desperately to get them into Freetown, interview them and  
11:24:16 25 prepare their testimony and work out who we should call. These  
26 are issues which go far beyond this single issue. These are  
27 issues of funding which is nothing less than, in my view,  
28 disgraceful. And so we are not in a position, sadly, to be able  
29 to assist this Court or the Prosecution at this stage with an

1 order of the witnesses. But as soon as we are in that position,  
2 we will disclose that to the Prosecution, and it may be disclosed  
3 before the 15-day period, if we can.

4 PRESIDING JUDGE: Right. The next thing to cover is the  
11:25:00 5 common witnesses. We have, according to consequential order  
6 number 11, this Chamber ordered that all Defence teams continue  
7 to discuss their common witnesses, if any, and in particular that  
8 they should file with the Court a list of their common witnesses  
9 no later than five days from the rolling disclosure of each  
11:25:26 10 witnesses' identity.

11 Previous discussions regarding witnesses common to Defence  
12 teams were also held during the pre-defence conference on 20  
13 March this year. On that occasion, it may be recalled that all  
14 Defence teams undertook to hold discussions on the subject of  
11:25:49 15 possible common witnesses because we've already referred  
16 extensively to the notice received by the Chamber on 24 April  
17 2007, from Defence for Gbao about their position as far as common  
18 witnesses are concerned - I again remember reading that portion  
19 of the notice indicating what Mr O'Shea's position is, I think  
11:26:23 20 we've covered that - and I would say that what we have discussed  
21 here would be factored into a final determination in disposing of  
22 the motion before the Chamber.

23 Except if anybody wants to add anything useful to enlighten  
24 us on that subject, but how are the discussions? Are they  
11:26:54 25 ongoing or has there been cooperation or in terms of --

26 MR JORDASH: Sorry. I beg your pardon, Your Honour,  
27 cooperation in relation to common witness?

28 PRESIDING JUDGE: That's it, because that was one of the  
29 positions we took at the pre-defence conference.

1 MR JORDASH: Yes.

2 PRESIDING JUDGE: I think there was a pledge from the  
3 Defence teams that -- I remember Mr Melron Nicol-Wilson giving us  
4 that kind of commitment.

11:27:29 5 MR JORDASH: Yes. Yes.

6 PRESIDING JUDGE: I mean, it's entirely in your court. You  
7 tell us whether anything has been done.

8 MR JORDASH: I -- discussions have been had, and our  
9 position is the same as Mr O'Shea's.

11:27:43 10 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

11 MR JORDASH: From my perspective, I don't wish to have  
12 common witnesses --

13 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

14 MR JORDASH: -- with the others. If they call witnesses  
11:27:52 15 I'm interested in, I'll cross-examine them.

16 PRESIDING JUDGE: And your position is absolute?

17 MR JORDASH: Absolute, yes.

18 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr --

19 MR NICOL-WILSON: Your Honours --

11:28:00 20 PRESIDING JUDGE: -- Nicol-Wilson.

21 MR NICOL-WILSON: -- as you can see, we have no choice  
22 because the Sesay team has indicated that they do not intend to  
23 share common witnesses, so has the Gbao Defence team, so we have  
24 no choice.

11:28:13 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. So there is no corroboration here,  
26 nothing.

27 MR TAKU: Your Honours, I think it raises a serious  
28 situation in which a lawyer or a Defence team contacts a witness,  
29 as a potential Defence witness. Now, if that witness came,

1 considering what my colleague said, that he can be disposed of in  
2 cross-examination, if cross-examination will be based on the  
3 evidence in chief, he said nothing about the issues of interests  
4 that defends his client. How does he cross-examine about that?

11:28:53

5 I mean, if cross-examination is based on the scope of the  
6 evidence-in-chief, how does he have the trial? I mean, that's  
7 just my concern about that. So I think --

8 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, is it a concern that you should  
9 raise before the Bench or is it something that you need to --  
10 remember the concept of common witnesses does not necessarily  
11 tally with the idea of common defence strategy. It has nothing  
12 to do with it.

11:29:11

13 MR TAKU: Well, I'm --

14 PRESIDING JUDGE: Necessarily.

11:29:22

15 MR TAKU: I'm only just saying, Your Honour, that it might  
16 become necessary in some cases that if a witness who's on a list  
17 can testify for another accused person, and if his evidence was  
18 so material to us, and the issues he testified about in chief, so  
19 that cross-examination would not take care of that, we'll always,  
20 say, inform the Court if we call him or not.

11:29:45

21 JUDGE BOUTET: Well, I'm not sure I understand what's  
22 happening here. I want it to be very clear: If Mr Jordash calls  
23 a witness, and you have the same witness on your witness list  
24 when you will be calling your case for the second accused, you  
25 will not be allowed to call this very same witness simply because  
26 you have not decided to share common interests with the first  
27 accused. That's what we mean by common witnesses.

11:30:04

28 Now, whether you or Mr O'Shea or Mr Jordash wants to  
29 proceed by cross-examination, well, that's your call. I mean,

1 how you proceed with your case is not for the Court to determine  
2 that. But what we want to avoid is repetition of the same  
3 witnesses being called by Mr Jordash, by you, or by Mr O'Shea.  
4 That's specifically what we're concerned about. Now, how you  
11:30:40 5 exercise that, and how you do it, well, that's your professional  
6 judgment as to how you want to do it.

7 MR TAKU: No. My promise about the scope of the  
8 cross-examination, Your Honours, is that we --

9 JUDGE ITOE: We were very clear on this issue on 20 March  
11:30:58 10 2007. We said that the issue of common witnesses is a matter  
11 exclusively within the domain of the Defence teams and that the  
12 Court does not want to get involved in it. We don't want to get  
13 dragged into who will be a common witness, so on and so forth.  
14 That is a matter for the Defence strategy. The Court would not  
11:31:21 15 want to go into that.

16 Your colleagues have made certain statements on this. I  
17 think if there are any misgivings that you have, you are free to  
18 raise them in your interactions with your Defence colleagues and  
19 see how you get about it. Because I don't think, at this stage,  
11:31:47 20 the Chamber would like to get itself involved in determining, you  
21 know, who common witnesses would be, or what would happen in the  
22 event of this witness being common or not. I mean, that will be  
23 taking us to a domain that is not ours.

24 PRESIDING JUDGE: And supporting my brother, we would be  
11:32:13 25 descending the arena; we are not supposed to do that. I think  
26 this is a matter which should be thrashed out at the level of  
27 some discussion among yourselves.

28 MR TAKU: We agree, Your Honours. We have no choice, as my  
29 colleague says. If my colleagues say that they don't want common

1 witnesses, we can't force them. My problem is different here.

2 JUDGE BOUTET: No, no. Because if Mr Jordash is calling  
3 witness whatever -- A, B, C, as such -- and this witness is also  
4 on your witness list and you would like to call that particular  
11:32:40 5 witness, nothing precludes you to say when Mr Jordash has  
6 finished with his examination-in-chief of that witness, I, on  
7 behalf of the second accused, would like to proceed with the  
8 examination-in-chief of this witness, because this witness has  
9 something in common with us. That's all. How you do it -- that

11:32:57 10 is why I say this is for you to make that decision, not for  
11 Mr Jordash, not for Mr O'Shea, for you, on behalf of your client.  
12 That's what we mean by this. It has nothing to do with  
13 Mr Jordash agreeing or not agreeing with your position on that.  
14 Mr Jordash, for his client, said, "I don't want to share anything  
11:33:14 15 with the second accused." Well, that's his decision, as such.  
16 How he does it -- obviously he has the advantage of being the  
17 lead counsel and, therefore, he's the one who will be calling  
18 witnesses first. Of these witnesses that will appear on behalf  
19 the first accused, if one or more of them have matters that are  
11:33:31 20 of interest to you that you would like to explore in chief,  
21 that's what we call common witnesses, common issues. You go in  
22 chief, not in cross-examination. But how and when, and how many  
23 you do, that is your call, not ours.

24 MR TAKU: Thank you so much, Your Honour. [Indiscernible]  
11:33:46 25 Thank you so much.

26 MR JORDASH: This muddies the water somewhat.

27 JUDGE BOUTET: I don't know how, Mr Jordash. What I've  
28 said now is exactly what I've said and explained at the  
29 pre-Defence conference; absolutely nothing new.



1 MR JORDASH: Just so I understand, with Your Honours --

2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, let us hear you.

3 MR JORDASH: Are Your Honours saying that the Defence teams  
4 for the second and third accused could simply stand up upon their  
11:34:16 5 election and examine directly Defence witnesses for the first  
6 accused?

7 JUDGE BOUTET: Yes, in chief.

8 MR JORDASH: Without seeking the consent of the first  
9 accused?

11:34:30 10 JUDGE BOUTET: Absolutely not. There is no ownership in  
11 witnesses.

12 MR JORDASH: Well --

13 JUDGE BOUTET: That is why we advised and suggested and  
14 recommended that there be some discussion. If a witness that you  
11:34:45 15 are calling is also a witness to the second accused, or third  
16 accused is intending to call -- and I have been saying that again  
17 this morning -- we'll not allow that this very same witness be  
18 called again by the second accused when it could have been done  
19 when the accused was here being called on behalf of the first

11:35:00 20 accused. Explore whatever you need to explore from this witness  
21 when the witness is here and examine that witness in chief if you  
22 feel that's the way you want to do it.

23 MR JORDASH: My concern is twofold: One, is that there is  
24 a clear procedure for seeking consent of a witness to speak to a  
11:35:18 25 party.

26 JUDGE BOUTET: But that doesn't apply in court when a  
27 witness is giving evidence. Absolutely not.

28 MR JORDASH: It ought to, I would suggest, given --

29 JUDGE BOUTET: What you have in place, Mr Jordash, and what

1 we have tried to accommodate was to give you the maximum possible  
2 protection for your witnesses. But this is not to cause  
3 unnecessary delays in the proceedings, simply because you would  
4 like that witness not to speak or to discuss with another  
11:35:46 5 accused, as such.

6 MR JORDASH: My concern is twofold: That a party could  
7 simply stand up without having seen the witness before they came  
8 into court, without having gone through the carefully laid out  
9 procedure, which Your Honours have set down under the protective  
11:36:04 10 measures scheme, and simply -- and I use the word advisedly --  
11 hijack the witness by putting to them or by treating them as  
12 their own witness, without seeking any contempt from the witness  
13 prior to that, would be wrong, in my submission. It would be  
14 against the thrust and tenor of the protective measures; full  
11:36:27 15 stop.

16 My second concern is this: That I can see the Defence case  
17 for the first accused then becoming something quite different  
18 because, potentially, the other teams can simply stand up and  
19 lead evidence during the first accused case. This potentially  
11:36:53 20 could lead to the case becoming a joint case when, in fact, we  
21 have laid down a careful strategy calling witnesses who we want  
22 to call, with the evidence we want to elicit, in a particular  
23 order, in a particular way. And this stands to be potentially  
24 destroyed by the intervention of our co-accused, with no  
11:37:16 25 indication from them, if they choose not to give us, what are  
26 they going to do after each and every witness is called?

27 JUDGE ITOE: Mr Jordash, I think this goes back to the  
28 basic issue, which is the recommendation of the Chamber that  
29 there should be some interaction, there should be some dialogue

1 amongst the Defence teams. I think what is troubling, in your  
2 position, is that you don't want to share your witnesses at all.  
3 What if your witness, from the statement he has made, also has  
4 something exculpatory for another accused person? Would you not  
11:37:58 5 encourage a dialogue between counsel for that accused person and  
6 yourself, for him, at least, to -- with due consultations with  
7 him for him to give evidence that would at least be favourable to  
8 that accused person, even if it's your witness?

9 MR JORDASH: We are open to --

11:38:17 10 JUDGE ITOE: It is not good for us to shut the doors about  
11 common witnesses.

12 MR JORDASH: The way to deal with it, in my respectful  
13 submission, is that the particular counsel approaches my office  
14 and says, "I would like to speak to your witness." I will then  
11:38:37 15 -- or goes to the Witness and Victims Unit and seeks the  
16 witness's consent. They can then interview the witness, if the  
17 witness agrees. If not, then protective measures ought to  
18 prevent that happening. That is the point, as I see it, of these  
19 aspects of protective measures.

11:38:53 20 JUDGE BOUTET: I would imagine, if you put the witness on  
21 your witness list, that you have talked to that witness. I say  
22 you or some other counsel. If you're listing a witness on your  
23 witness list, it would appear to me that you have certainly had  
24 some discussion with that witness and have informed that person  
11:39:11 25 that, that person, you intend to call him or her as a witness.  
26 So I don't understand your position. If the second accused has  
27 listed witnesses on their witness list that are the same  
28 witnesses that you have on your witness list, I would imagine  
29 that they have already talked to that witness, and that

1 particular witness already knows that counsel for Kallon is  
2 calling him or her. So I don't understand your position on this.  
3 I see Mr Nicol-Wilson agreeing with my comments.

4 I would imagine this would not come as a total surprise to  
11:39:45 5 your witness that -- and, again, what we are saying here today,  
6 Mr Jordash, is what we have said at a pre-trial conference. I  
7 spoke and Justice Itoe spoke on this issue. We advised you to  
8 discuss these matters. This is the procedure we have followed in  
9 the CDF and this is the procedure we said we intend to follow  
11:40:05 10 again here. I don't see why, all of a sudden, this morning you  
11 seem to be taken by surprise by this procedure.

12 MR JORDASH: I am taken by surprise because I've never  
13 heard of a procedure in any international court where the --

14 JUDGE BOUTET: Well, there was one international court, the  
11:40:22 15 CDF --

16 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

17 MR JORDASH: -- where the co-accused can simply jump up and  
18 examine in chief.

19 PRESIDING JUDGE: But we've always said --

11:40:33 20 MR JORDASH: Be that as it may --

21 PRESIDING JUDGE: Mr Jordash, we have always said, and  
22 that's the precedent we followed in the CDF, that a common  
23 witness is a witness that appears on the multiple defendants'  
24 witness list. That's our premise. You must be a witness who  
11:40:51 25 appears on the list of multiple defendants. That is our point.

26 MR JORDASH: The problem with this is that witnesses speak  
27 to different parties for a variety of reasons. Witnesses consent  
28 to being interviewed at one point and then withdraw that consent.  
29 Simply because a party has a witness on their list, it does not,

1 without more, indicate that that consent is ongoing.

2 This is an ongoing problem with these protective measures.

3 We have a number of witnesses the Prosecution have. We may have

4 a number of witnesses that the co-accused have, and the problem

11:41:28 5 is that -- well, the problem has to be negotiated. And, if

6 necessary, to prevent the co-accused from hijacking this first

7 accused's case, and I don't mean that in a pejorative sense, I

8 mean that in a sense of taking their own course with witnesses in

9 the way suggested, then I will simply speak to my witnesses, find

11:41:47 10 out whether they consent to that procedure. If they do not

11 consent, I will indicate before each and every witness so the

12 co-accused know perfectly well they are not entitled to do it.

13 At that point, the witnesses will be under the witness and

14 victim's protection. They will have come to Freetown pursuant to

11:42:08 15 our case, we will speak to them and find out whether they consent

16 or not. If they do consent, well, Your Honours have set the

17 order, Your Honours have set the precedent, there is nothing I

18 can do about it. But, it is our duty to protect our witnesses

19 from that type of examination-in-chief if that consent is not

11:42:23 20 ongoing.

21 JUDGE ITOE: I would imagine that the best hypothesis is

22 that a counsel who detects the commonality of the witness would

23 normally approach his colleague and agree on the modalities.

24 That's how it should happen. This is the way I look at it. This

11:42:42 25 is my hope.

26 MR JORDASH: It is my hope.

27 JUDGE ITOE: It is my expectation.

28 MR JORDASH: Well, it's my hope, but it hasn't, certainly,

29 always been that way.

1 JUDGE ITOE: Let us take that as an indication and as a  
2 directive -- as an advice from the Chamber, and I hope that it  
3 works out fine for all the Defence teams.

4 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, Mr Taku.

11:43:04 5 MR TAKU: Your Honours, my understanding is that we've  
6 called this witness to come and assist the process, to testify to  
7 what they saw. My understanding, also, is that there may be  
8 witnesses that we met several years ago, as soon as this process  
9 started, even before the other co-accused. Now because of the  
11:43:29 10 order of presentation, it now appears that that witness will  
11 testify first. For us, Your Honour, we don't intend to restrain  
12 any witness from testifying for any other person to any issue  
13 that may be relevant to this particular court.

14 Indeed, as the indictment is laid, when they took  
11:43:51 15 statements from this witness, they took statements relevant to  
16 the issues or to the counts that the client had been charged  
17 against. We did it for our own client and we submitted the list  
18 to the Court.

19 Now, it is for these witnesses themselves freely, of their  
11:44:07 20 own free will, to say whether they want to testify or not. I do  
21 not intend to ask the witness whether he intends to testify for  
22 any other person or not. If I did that, Your Honours, it would  
23 be unfair and would not be in the interests of justice. I would  
24 leave the witnesses freely, of their own volition, to indicate  
11:44:25 25 whether they intend to testify or not. But to indicate whether I  
26 would put the question to them, whether they intend to testify  
27 for any other person, Your Honours, I think that will be  
28 inappropriate and will not be helping the cause for which we are  
29 here.

1 As I have seen in other international tribunals, my  
2 colleague raised the ICTR, these issues have been resolved in the  
3 way you resolved them at the CDF trial: That the witness comes,  
4 he's led in chief as to the issues for which he's being called by  
11:44:52 5 one of the accused, and upon proof before Your Honours that that  
6 witness appeared on the witness list for another accused person,  
7 you may lead him in chief.

8 To defer to cross-examination, Your Honours, may meet an  
9 unexpected problem that Your Honours have a duty to limit  
11:45:11 10 cross-examination only to issues in the evidence that have been  
11 adduced in chief. What if he came and said nothing about the  
12 co-accused. The cross-examination is shut down. That is why we  
13 say, Your Honours, in the interests of justice, that possibility  
14 should be left open and the suggestion by Your Lordships that the  
11:45:32 15 procedure followed in the CDF trial should be the procedure,  
16 first for judicial economy and for the interests of justice.

17 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, Mr Jordash.

18 MR JORDASH: Sorry, I don't want to delay things further,  
19 but, as I just heard Mr Taku, he appeared to suggest that he  
11:45:52 20 didn't regard their duty as a team when, approaching a witness,  
21 to ask that witness whether they intend to testify for another  
22 team. That disturbs me and confirms what I already knew, which  
23 is that their team has been talking to witnesses which belong or  
24 have agreed to testify for the Sesay case. It is a real shame  
11:46:16 25 that that team do not see it as a duty to ask that witness  
26 whether they've agreed to testify for another party or the  
27 Prosecution, because, in my respectful submission, that is what  
28 protective measures imply --

29 JUDGE BOUTET: It would appear, Mr Jordash -- I think we

1 have to confine this argument and not let things go out of  
2 control here. Mr Taku has said -- my understanding of what he  
3 has just stated was that they have talked to witnesses a long,  
4 long time ago, even before protective measures were ever issued  
11:46:55 5 or contemplated. At that time, they did not discuss whether  
6 their witness was going to testify on behalf of another, and so  
7 on, and they did not violate any protective measures; they were  
8 not in existence, if they talked to that witness a year and a  
9 half or two years ago. That's what he was saying and, therefore,  
11:47:14 10 because they've talked to that witness at that time, that witness  
11 gave them a statement, that witness now appears on their witness  
12 list.

13 It just happened that now, subsequent to that, you or your  
14 team have talked to the same witness and the witness is on your  
11:47:26 15 list. So what are they supposed to do? What violation has  
16 happened here? That's what he was saying. So, I mean, my  
17 suggestion is, just like Justice Itoe has said, we can only  
18 implore you, Mr Jordash, to entertain some discussion with your  
19 colleagues as to how best to deal with these matters. I mean,  
11:47:45 20 it's not productive what we are discussing now at this particular  
21 moment, as such, whether you accuse them of being unfair and not  
22 respecting the protective measures. I mean, this is not based on  
23 the facts, as we know them, at this particular moment.

24 I invite you, Mr Jordash, to see, with them, what it is  
11:48:03 25 that is common and how best to deal with that, as such. It is  
26 not by these discussions that we are having now that we are going  
27 to solve that.

28 MR JORDASH: Well, clearly, the Kallon team appears to be  
29 under the impression that they have a number of witnesses who



1 have given statements to the Sesay defence. In that case, they  
2 will be able to disclose those names of those witnesses to us, it  
3 won't be prejudicial to the witnesses, and it won't be  
4 prejudicial to them. And, in due course, if what they say is  
11:48:28 5 right about obtaining statements, then those statements ought to  
6 be dated several years ago. So these things can easily be worked  
7 out.

8 JUDGE BOUTET: That is what we are saying, Mr Jordash.  
9 That's why we've asked you and all the counsel to get into some  
11:48:44 10 discussion to see what was and was not common and so on, and try  
11 to achieve some progress, that's all.

12 MR JORDASH: I have been in my office for the last three  
13 weeks --

14 JUDGE BOUTET: Mr Jordash, I'm not saying you -- I know you  
11:48:52 15 work hard and so on, but I'm saying, you know, this is -- because  
16 you are the one who has raised these issues, I'm not accusing you  
17 of being the bad or the good one. I am just saying, I'm inviting  
18 all of you to see if you can achieve some progress, that's all.

19 MR JORDASH: Well, I'll await the Kallon list.

11:49:11 20 PRESIDING JUDGE: Right. Let's move on. Now, expert  
21 witness DIS-250. The Chamber notes that the Defence --

22 JUDGE ITOE: My Lord, did I understand the Prosecution -- I  
23 saw the Prosecution --

24 PRESIDING JUDGE: I'm sorry. I apologise. Did you have  
11:49:30 25 any comments on this particular issue?

26 JUDGE ITOE: At a certain stage, I saw you wanting to  
27 spring on your feet.

28 MR HARDAWAY: Your Honours, I believe that dealt with the  
29 issue of communications between the Prosecution and the first

1 accused as related to the summary of the first accused. And that  
2 is an issue I had addressed prior, Your Honour. I didn't give  
3 any indication; if I did, I apologise.

11:49:56 4 JUDGE ITOE: Yes, indeed, I saw you. I thought you -- you  
5 know, we watch the movements, if we can, of counsel and when they  
6 are anxious to put across certain ideas. So I thought you had.  
7 I apologise if I misunderstood your reflexes.

8 PRESIDING JUDGE: Right. Expert witness DIS-250. The  
9 Chamber notes that the Defence for Gbao, in its notice referred  
11:50:20 10 to above, also indicated that it will not be sharing expert  
11 witness DIS-250 with the Defence for Sesay. But, at this stage,  
12 there has not been an indication from Mr O'Shea as to whether his  
13 client intends to call any expert witness. Can you enlighten us  
14 on that?

11:50:47 15 MR O'SHEA: Well, my position hasn't changed on that, Your  
16 Honour. At the moment, we don't have sufficient information  
17 about the military expert for the Sesay team.

18 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well.

11:51:01 19 MR O'SHEA: To be in a position to say that we will not be  
20 seeking leave to call an expert witness and we will continue to  
21 pursue that avenue. But I know His Honour Judge Boutet expressed  
22 views at the last status conference with regard to the military  
23 expert, and I can assure the Chamber that, you know, we will do  
24 everything to ensure that we don't waste the Court's time. If we  
11:51:27 25 decide to call another military expert it's because we will feel  
26 that there is a need for one. If there's no need for one, we  
27 won't call one.

28 PRESIDING JUDGE: But your definitive position is that you  
29 will not be sharing DIS-250?

1 MR O'SHEA: On that it's absolute; we will not be sharing  
2 DIS --

3 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, quite. That's what is important  
4 also.

11:51:40 5 MR O'SHEA: We will cross-examine --

6 PRESIDING JUDGE: But who knows, you may have your own solo  
7 expert, in due course, if you think that is necessary.

8 MR O'SHEA: Yes. It may be that the evidence given by that  
9 expert, together with our cross-examination, will be sufficient  
11:51:57 10 for our purposes. If it is not, then we'll deal with that when  
11 the time comes.

12 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well.

13 JUDGE BOUTET: In other words, your decision is not made,  
14 at this stage, as to whether one will be called and, therefore,  
11:52:08 15 the third accused -- it will depend on how it comes out?

16 MR O'SHEA: That is correct, Your Honour.

17 JUDGE BOUTET: Okay.

18 PRESIDING JUDGE: The next thing is protective measures for  
19 the Defence witnesses on behalf of the first accused. The  
11:52:28 20 Chamber is seized of a motion filed by Mr Jordash seeking  
21 specific protective measures for certain witnesses residing  
22 outside West Africa, and the motion was filed on 5 March this  
23 year, and the Chamber is quietly deliberating on it. But we  
24 would like to have the following questions answered, as precisely  
11:52:58 25 as can be done, and if, perhaps, the answers cannot be  
26 forthcoming in this proceeding, we still would request them in  
27 writing, because they're very important to enabling us to  
28 dispose, effectively and impartially, of the motion.

29 The first question is: Can you confirm whether the

1 witnesses who are the subject of the motion are already included  
2 in the current Defence witness list? Because the state of the  
3 records, really, is a little perplexing in the sense that the  
4 pseudonyms and the redactions of the witness summaries make it  
11:53:52 5 difficult to determine whether these witnesses have been  
6 included. And, in your reply, I think you stated that a  
7 pseudonym has already been given to some of these witnesses but  
8 you do not specify whether the witnesses are listed in there. So  
9 that is question one.

11:54:16 10 MR JORDASH: The answer is, yes, they are.

11 PRESIDING JUDGE: Okay. Then question two.

12 JUDGE ITOE: They're listed?

13 PRESIDING JUDGE: They're listed, okay.

14 JUDGE ITOE: Thank you.

11:54:23 15 PRESIDING JUDGE: Good. Then question two is this: Can  
16 you confirm whether these witnesses have, and we emphasise this  
17 formula, indicated their willingness to testify? The operative  
18 formula is: Indicated their willingness to testify for the first  
19 accused. And, again, we couldn't decipher this from the motion  
11:54:52 20 itself and the reply.

21 MR JORDASH: The answer to that is, again, yes. But that  
22 willingness is caveated.

23 PRESIDING JUDGE: In what respect? Qualified?

24 MR JORDASH: In respect that they want --

11:55:11 25 JUDGE ITOE: They want authority from their various  
26 structures.

27 PRESIDING JUDGE: Institutions.

28 MR JORDASH: And ongoing protective measures --

29 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well.

1 MR JORDASH: -- until a time when they indicate otherwise.

2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, that helps. Yes. Thank you.

3 MR JORDASH: Yes. I think it's clear, no-one is on the  
4 list who has not agreed to testify.

11:55:38 5 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well. Yes. That should serve as a  
6 very useful point for us in disposing of the motion.

7 JUDGE ITOE: What you're saying, is that they have agreed  
8 and, if they don't come, it means that they have not been given  
9 the permission from their -- is that what you're saying? That

11:55:54 10 those of the MOD's --

11 MR JORDASH: Yes. It is contingent upon the permission of  
12 their higher authorities, whoever they may be. Yes.

13 JUDGE ITOE: I understand, that's okay.

14 PRESIDING JUDGE: Right. We can move on to any other  
11:56:11 15 matters now, except if anybody has anything to talk about in  
16 respect of the issues that we have already covered, any  
17 collateral matters or ancillary issues coming? Well, let's move  
18 on to the last item on the agenda: Any other matter.

19 Let me read quickly the outstanding motions. The following  
11:56:33 20 motions are currently pending before this Trial Chamber:

21 "Prosecution application for leave to appeal majority decision on  
22 oral objection taken by counsel for the third accused to the  
23 admissibility of portions of the evidence of witness TF1-371,  
24 filed by the Prosecution on 21 August 2006." "Confidential  
11:56:59 25 Defence motion on behalf of Sesay requesting the lifting of  
26 protective measures in respect of protected witnesses, filed by  
27 the Defence on 19 January 2007." 3. "Application for leave to  
28 appeal 2 March 2007 decision, filed by Defence for Sesay on  
29 5 March 2007." 4. "Sesay Defence motion for immediate

1 protective measures for witnesses, filed by the Defence on  
2 5 March 2007. " 5. "Defence motion to request the Trial Chamber  
3 to permit inspection of witness statements, Rule 66(A)(iii),  
4 and/or order disclosure pursuant to Rule 68, filed by the Defence  
11:57:51 5 for Sesay on 30 March 2007. " 6. "Request for the Gbao opening  
6 statement to be given at the beginning of the presentation of  
7 evidence for the third accused, filed by the Defence for Gbao on  
8 16 April 2007. " Next, "Defence motion seeking a stay of the  
9 indictment and dismissal of all supplemental charges  
11:58:21 10 (Prosecution's abuse of process and/or failure to investigate  
11 diligently), filed by the Defence for Sesay on 24 April 2007. "  
12 And, lastly, "Motion requesting reasons for Prosecution objection  
13 to authenticity of the exhibits filed by Issa Sesay, filed by the  
14 Defence for Sesay on 30 April 2007. "

11:58:52 15 So those are the motions pending and certainly will be  
16 disposed of as expeditiously as possible. Are there any other  
17 submissions? Okay. Any other motions that are forthcoming or  
18 that are already filed as of this morning?

19 MR JORDASH: There is another motion coming, actually. It  
11:59:21 20 hasn't been drafted yet.

21 PRESIDING JUDGE: We do have an avalanche of these motions.

22 JUDGE ITOE: We don't want to take cognisance of that one.

23 MR JORDASH: I would hope, actually, that Your Honours  
24 could deal with it, perhaps, orally. It concerns the witness  
11:59:40 25 statement of witnesses who have been interviewed by the  
26 Prosecution and they're also on the Defence list. Presently --

27 JUDGE ITOE: I wouldn't want to go with that orally.

28 MR JORDASH: Well, if I can just say quickly what it is.

29 PRESIDING JUDGE: I will reserve my position on that.

1 MR JORDASH: At the moment, the procedure that has been  
2 ordered by the Trial Chamber pursuant to the CDF decision --

3 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

4 MR JORDASH: -- is that the Defence can have inspection of  
12:00:05 5 the statements pursuant to Rule 67. I think that, on the basis  
6 that the statements are material to the preparation of the  
7 Defence, and so far we have had inspection of two such  
8 statements, DIS-126 and DIS-258, the issue is an ongoing issue.  
9 There are now two more witnesses, we have discovered, since  
12:00:36 10 disclosure of the names of these Defence witnesses, who the  
11 Prosecution have taken statements from at some time in the last  
12 few years. And the difficulty now is that inspection is of  
13 little value, given the volume of material which needs to be  
14 inspected. The reason for inspection, as I understand it, is so  
12:05:01 15 we can see what's there, but we can only see what's there in a  
16 limited way, and what we're asking for is the Prosecution to  
17 disclose those statements on the basis that it causes no  
18 prejudice to them, but it does assist in our case preparation in  
19 putting the two statements to the side of each other, the Defence  
12:05:01 20 statements and those obtained by the Prosecution, and seeing what  
21 the true situation is, and whether we want to call that witness,  
22 whether there is consistency or not.

23 In addition to that, we'd also like to put those statements  
24 to the witnesses themselves and ask them, "What happened? Why  
12:05:01 25 did you say this to the Prosecution?" if it is different. We  
26 could inspect the documents, we could sit there all day and  
27 inspect them and memorise them, but it wouldn't seem a very good  
28 way forward.

29 So what I would be asking for in a motion, because the

1 Prosecution have refused to disclose the statement, is for the  
2 Trial Chamber to order, pursuant to Rule 66(A)(ii), is, "Upon  
3 good cause being shown by the Defence, a Judge of the Trial  
4 Chamber may order that copies of the statements of additional  
12:05:01 5 Prosecution witnesses that the Prosecutor does not intend to call  
6 be made available to the Defence within a prescribed time." And  
7 we would say good cause is clearly made out on the basis that it  
8 makes good sense that we can all deal with this issue in a much  
9 quicker, more efficient way. The Defence can make sensible  
12:05:02 10 decisions and the Prosecution are not prejudiced.

11 Now, I can file a motion --

12 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, file it. I mean, speaking for  
13 myself, I would like a motion filed, and then we'll take it on  
14 advisement. Yes.

12:05:02 15 MR JORDASH: I can only say this: This may well cause some  
16 delay.

17 PRESIDING JUDGE: That's okay. We certainly will manage  
18 some of the --

19 JUDGE ITOE: I hope you are still not writing it, you know.  
12:05:02 20 If you can conclude writing it and file it today, why not?

21 MR JORDASH: Well, there's that and a hundred other jobs.

22 PRESIDING JUDGE: Does the Prosecution wish to make any  
23 comment on this?

24 MR HARRISON: No, thank you.

12:05:03 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: Thank you. Any other submissions from  
26 both sides? Yes, Mr Jordash.

27 MR JORDASH: I want to raise the thorny issue of funding.

28 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

29 MR JORDASH: The first issue is this: We cannot instruct a



1 military expert until funding is organised. We've got two  
2 well-qualified experts ready to come to Sierra Leone, but they  
3 are not prepared to do so for a P3 funding. I've communicated  
4 with the Office of the Principal Defender about the subject and  
12:05:03 5 I'm assured, as I have been assured for some months, that the  
6 issue is to be resolved in the very near future. That very near  
7 future keeps getting pushed back.

8 Apparently, the Office of the Principal Defender has put a  
9 proposal to the Management Committee that experts should be  
12:05:04 10 funded for the Defence at a P5 level. That kind of funding,  
11 whilst still inadequate, in my view, we might be able to sell to  
12 our experts, who have a combined experience of probably about  
13 35 years. So P3 is derisory and P5 is --

14 JUDGE ITOE: The experts have 35 years' experience --

12:05:04 15 MR JORDASH: A combined experience of 35 years --

16 JUDGE ITOE: Thirty-five years.

17 MR JORDASH: -- in the military field. There was, as Your  
18 Honours will appreciate, a motion on this from the first accused,  
19 and Your Honours sent it back to be dealt with by arbitration.

12:05:16 20 The arbitration procedure is an unwieldy mechanism, which can  
21 occasion, and be used to occasion, huge delay.

22 PRESIDING JUDGE: Because the difficulty by these kinds of  
23 provisions is that some of those matters are not just issuable  
24 until arbitration has been exhausted.

12:05:38 25 MR JORDASH: And the problem with arbitration is that it  
26 depends on the goodwill of parties to get the thing moving.

27 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. When you finish, we'll ask the  
28 Principal Defender just to give a quick response.

29 MR JORDASH: But where we are at in relation to that is we

1 have chosen not to go down the arbitration route, because it's  
2 been a cause of some contention with other issues, which I'll  
3 come to in a minute. But, because the Office of the Principal  
4 Defender has given us this reassurance that the issue is to be  
12:06:07 5 dealt with, hopefully, soon, we are waiting for that to be  
6 resolved.

7 In my submission, this is a huge problem for us, because  
8 this military report underpins the whole of our case. I've got  
9 no doubt about their having spoken with the experts, having  
12:06:30 10 attended a conference with them in London. But, of course, we  
11 haven't got that expert evidence because, apparently, the  
12 Registry thinks experts with 20 years' experience should be paid  
13 at a level of five- to eight-year qualified professionals working  
14 for the UN, a decision which baffles me, but, nevertheless, is  
12:06:51 15 one which we are living with.

16 PRESIDING JUDGE: But there is also the provision -- isn't  
17 there the mechanism of negotiation, as an alternative to --

18 MR JORDASH: With whom?

19 PRESIDING JUDGE: -- arbitration.

12:07:04 20 MR JORDASH: Well, there is nothing to negotiate.

21 According to the Office of the Principal Defender, their hands  
22 are tied.

23 PRESIDING JUDGE: I wonder why.

24 MR JORDASH: I wonder why, too. But, according to the  
12:07:13 25 Registry, there is no money. Surprisingly, the Prosecution for  
26 the Taylor case are able to instruct 11 experts, but apparently  
27 there is no money in the Court.

28 PRESIDING JUDGE: I would have thought that these kinds of  
29 matters, really, and I can speak for myself, that sometimes the

1 Chamber feels extremely irritated that we have to get so enmeshed  
2 in these kinds of fiscal issues, which, essentially, our role is  
3 that of adjudicators, and we would have thought there should be  
4 sufficient statutory provision for negotiation before  
12:07:51 5 arbitration. Normally negotiation precedes arbitration. It's  
6 when the parties can't agree or negotiate successfully that you  
7 go to that technical mechanism of arbitration. I'm surprised  
8 that these mechanisms are not available. From time to time, the  
9 intervention of the Court or the Chamber is sought on matters  
12:08:15 10 which, clearly, from my own experience, should be within the  
11 purview of some extra-judicial machinery.

12 MR JORDASH: I agree, but the Office of the Principal  
13 Defender says they have no money. They have no money to fund the  
14 Defence expert above a P3. That's their position and, as often  
12:08:36 15 as I ask, that remains their position.

16 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, let's hear from them because, quite  
17 frankly, I am finding it extremely irksome that we should  
18 constantly be asked to intervene in matters which, clearly, are  
19 outside our own purview.

12:08:57 20 MR NMEHIELLE: Your Honour, thank you for the opportunity.  
21 As Principal Defender, I have never hidden my concern and worry  
22 about the resources that are available to the Defence, and at  
23 every point in time with my discussions with the Registry.

24 Now, I think the problem, really, of funding in this Court  
12:09:16 25 emanates mainly from the fact that we have to go, cap in hand,  
26 begging all the time with this so-called voluntary contributions.  
27 But in relation to what counsel has raised regarding experts, I  
28 was of the view that the P3 level -- experts come in different  
29 shapes and experiences, in which case that determines the level,

1 but, generally speaking, I am of the view that experts at P3  
2 level are not adequate and will not afford the Defence the  
3 opportunity to have reasonably qualified people. And that was  
4 why, in my proposal -- when I came here as Principal Defender, I  
12:10:00 5 found that the Defence was being forced to use P3 in the first  
6 experience they had in the AFRC, and I objected to it. But,  
7 again, in the relationship that exists between the Registry,  
8 having financial fiscal oversight over the Defence office, it was  
9 flatly put "take it or leave it." So that was why we stopped  
12:10:27 10 with P3.

11 Of course, I raised the issues all over again that P3 will  
12 not be adequate, and made a budget proposal, which I addressed  
13 the Management Committee on, when they visited Freetown, that  
14 experts and international investigators should not be at anything  
12:10:40 15 less than a P5. P5 can range from an experience of 15 to 25  
16 years in the United Nations system. And, therefore, I feel that  
17 a P5 level is reasonable qualification -- I mean, remuneration  
18 for an expert and international investigator.

19 And, of course, again, as a result of the hamstringing we  
12:11:01 20 are subjected to in terms of finance, my proposal for  
21 international investigators to be at P5 level was cut off in the  
22 budget that was submitted to the Management Committee, and I had  
23 to keep begging and pleading and possibly getting into some  
24 fiscal, if you like -- without falling into the trap of being  
12:11:23 25 discourteous and abrasive, had to literally plead for experts not  
26 to be reduced to P3 all over again.

27 So, what I'm trying to say, a recommendation has been made  
28 to the Management Committee. Still, we do not have the budget  
29 approved, and that has set us back in a number of ways. And I

1 hear that the Management Committee will be making a decision on  
2 the budget very soon, which I don't have any control about. And  
3 I continue to say that the lack of financial independence of the  
4 Defence Office has had an adverse impact, and I have always  
12:11:59 5 maintained that resources for the Defence need to be much more  
6 available, when they are not, and I don't have control over the  
7 decision as to what I put in my budget proposals. Now, budget  
8 proposals, from the time I came here, are with me. Up to this  
9 point in time, what have always been approved are entirely  
12:12:16 10 different from the proposals that I make in my budget for the  
11 Defence teams, and I thought that should be properly recorded.

12 I have assured the Sesay Defence team about the fact that  
13 we could conclude the issue regarding the expert as soon as the  
14 budget is approved. Having in mind, again, the assurance given  
12:12:34 15 to us by the Management Committee that the budget would be  
16 approved before the end of March, and, again, we will know before  
17 the end of April the budget will be approved, or we were thinking  
18 that the budget will be approved before the end of May. And we  
19 hear that, at the meeting as of yesterday of the Management  
12:12:50 20 Committee, there will be a real likelihood that the budget would  
21 have been approved yesterday. But I have not heard the news that  
22 it has, as yet, been approved. So, these are the circumstances  
23 we are subjected to, and I feel very, very hamstrung about the  
24 situation. So this can only be my submission in this regard.

12:13:05 25 PRESIDING JUDGE: And does the real solution lie here with  
26 the Court?

27 MR NMEHIELLE: I don't think so. I don't think the  
28 solution lies with the Court, Your Honour, or with the Chamber,  
29 again, because it involves fiscal issues. But, I think, if it

1 does impact the fundamental rights of the accused in terms of  
2 having their fair trial --

3 PRESIDING JUDGE: That's our jurisdictional premise for  
4 intervening in these matters. Of course, when the kind of  
12:13:37 5 dispute is right for that kind of intervention, we certainly  
6 would not, in any way, sacrifice the authority which we have to  
7 do that to any kind of fiscal, political expediency. Go ahead.

8 MR JORDASH: Well, simply, the time is past that point.

9 PRESIDING JUDGE: Right.

12:13:59 10 MR JORDASH: One shouldn't be forced to go into a defence  
11 case without being able to look at the expert evidence. The  
12 expert evidence isn't just for Your Honours. Although,  
13 obviously, that's the most important thing. But the expert  
14 evidence is for us to be able to work out things we don't  
12:14:14 15 understand. And I don't understand the way guerilla operations  
16 work; I don't understand the inherent flaws of guerilla  
17 operations in terms of command and control, which, according to  
18 the experts, are varied and many. And I don't, really, want to  
19 go into a defence case without having that expertise, but I am  
12:14:35 20 being forced to. So as soon as we get the time, a motion will be  
21 drafted.

22 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. Quite right. In other words,  
23 formulate a proper motion for intervention, therefore, we can do  
24 these things [indiscernible]. We, sadly, would like to be moved  
12:14:46 25 by the parties, and if the issues are properly framed, justifying  
26 the intervention of this Court, I'm sure that we will be ready to  
27 do that.

28 MR JORDASH: Well, the problem is this arbitration. That's  
29 where you sent us back to the arbitration, which is no solution,

1 given the time now that --

2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, if there can be some way where the  
3 inherent jurisdiction of this Chamber can be invoked to override  
4 some of the existing arrangements, I don't see why we shouldn't  
12:15:19 5 engage in some judicial creativity to see how we can, you know,  
6 move this process on, if it means that the process will be  
7 stifled because of this fiscal constraint.

8 MR JORDASH: Well, what I hope, and I'll leave this issue  
9 there, is that when we file that motion, I hope that the Office  
12:15:39 10 of the Principal Defender doesn't oppose it on the basis that we  
11 should go through arbitration.

12 JUDGE BOUTET: But isn't it a bit premature at this time,  
13 given what the Principal Defender has stated: That the budget  
14 may have been approved, from what I know, yesterday, or maybe  
12:15:52 15 today, whatever, this week. But what is not clear to me is if  
16 the budget is approved, whether that will provide sufficient  
17 funding for that. It's not clear, from what I heard from the  
18 Principal Defender. It was in his budget, but he's not -- you  
19 appear, Mr Principal Defender, not to be sure as to whether or  
12:16:13 20 not that was maintained as part of your budget; am I right?

21 MR NMEHIELLE: For experts.

22 JUDGE BOUTET: For experts.

23 MR NMEHIELLE: We were able to fight for the P5.

24 JUDGE BOUTET: So it is there?

12:16:24 25 MR NMEHIELLE: This part of the budget.

26 JUDGE BOUTET: Okay.

27 MR NMEHIELLE: When I spoke with the Management Committee,  
28 I got the impression that it would be maintained. Now, in terms  
29 of the length of time an expert is required to do a job, that may

1 be a different matter entirely that needs to be worked out. In  
2 relation to not opposing this because it is not part of the  
3 arbitration --

4 PRESIDING JUDGE: We could probably leave that.

12:16:43 5 MR NMEHIELLE: But I am just wanting to point out --

6 PRESIDING JUDGE: You have a right of reply, but I didn't  
7 think --

8 MR NMEHIELLE: No, it's not a reply. I'm agreeing with him  
9 in the sense that I really tried to persuade counsel, "Let's not  
10 go through arbitration. Let's see if we can find an amicable way  
11 of resolving this, because arbitration may likely lead to a waste  
12 of time," and I think he's been amenable to that, and I'm hoping  
13 that we will get this P5 thing sorted out as quickly as possible.

14 We had a meeting yesterday, today being Wednesday, that the  
12:17:18 15 management team was meeting to agree on the budget, and that it  
16 had, in principle, been accepted. As soon as we get a  
17 communication of that approval -- again, the difficulty with the  
18 Special Court is that a budget of 89 million may be there, but  
19 the post may be not in existence, and the money has to be raised  
12:17:40 20 because of voluntary contributions, but I'm sure we'll be able to  
21 muddle through, having a P5 expert for eight weeks on behalf of  
22 the Defence teams.

23 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, on that note of compromise, perhaps  
24 we should bring this proceeding to -- go ahead.

12:17:54 25 MR JORDASH: There is more, I'm afraid.

26 PRESIDING JUDGE: Okay. Well, let's hear some more.

27 MR JORDASH: I'm sorry to take the Court's time up, but  
28 these issues may well take up more time in the future.

29 PRESIDING JUDGE: Very well.



1 MR JORDASH: The funding for the Defence is such that there  
2 is almost certainly going to be long delays in the next few  
3 months. The funding for the Sesay Defence allows, in the present  
4 time, for myself, Ms Ashraph and Mr Kneitel to work, and that is  
12:18:32 5 it. I don't blame the Prosecution for this, but I would invite  
6 Your Honours to look at the Prosecution team, who will  
7 effectively be working on opposing the Sesay Defence case and the  
8 Sesay Defence case alone.

9 Whilst they will have, and understandably so, the ability  
12:18:55 10 to be able to rotate counsel, an experienced counsel at that, in  
11 court, they will be able to have more than one counsel in court.

12 We don't have such a luxury. So it will be me in court,  
13 and Ms Ashraph and Mr Kneitel trying to deal with the deluge of  
14 witnesses coming into Freetown. In my view, wholly inadequate,  
12:19:17 15 but also completely a false economy because, if one of us is ill,  
16 we can't continue. If I'm ill, the case cannot continue because  
17 the jobs that each of us do are specific to each other.  
18 Necessarily so because of the inadequate funding provided to the  
19 Defence.

12:19:39 20 Now, putting aside the point of principle that, of course,  
21 a Prosecution shouldn't be enabled to get four experienced  
22 lawyers into court, backed up by case managers, backed up by  
23 interns and so on, whereas the Defence have only one in court.  
24 Putting that aside, it actually just doesn't work. It doesn't  
12:20:05 25 work to have one person in court because if I'm ill for a week,  
26 two weeks, the cost to the Court is huge.

27 JUDGE BOUTET: Mr Jordash, you have my sympathy; the same  
28 applies to us. If one of us is ill, then you go nowhere. We  
29 have no substitute. So your position is no different than ours

1 when we're here. And we cannot sit at two judges for more than  
2 five days. That's it. After five days, if one of us is ill, is  
3 unable to attend, well, everything is suspended.

4 MR JORDASH: But the point is though you --

12:20:32 5 JUDGE BOUTET: The financial scenario you're describing  
6 applies to the Bench as well.

7 MR JORDASH: Yes. The problem is that Your Honours can  
8 manage with three judges.

9 PRESIDING JUDGE: Right.

12:20:42 10 MR JORDASH: I can't manage with three lawyers.

11 PRESIDING JUDGE: The difficulty again, as I say, I keep  
12 repeating this thing, is it's such an unusual experience for me,  
13 speaking for myself, that called upon to play the role of an  
14 adjudicator, I'm also asked to be a financial arbitrator in terms  
15 of fiscal matters in respect of the Court.

16 I mean, really, how much can we do as a Chamber, the  
17 judges, to alleviate this difficult situation? Again, we go back  
18 to our formula; if it impacts upon the rights of the accused  
19 persons. So in a way, effectively, what can we do? We would  
12:21:31 20 like to advance the process but what can we, as judges, do? Once  
21 more, intervention by way of directives, orders, again dictating  
22 to administration and the fiscal managers, this is what you  
23 should do because, otherwise, the rights of the accused persons  
24 will be prejudiced or violated and all that kind of thing.

12:21:54 25 MR JORDASH: I raise this; there is another issue.

26 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

27 MR JORDASH: But I've raised this issue at this point to  
28 inform Your Honours as to where we are. The arbitrator who is  
29 considering the issue of funding for the Sesay cases concluded

1 that the Sesay case is exceptional.

2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

3 MR JORDASH: And we are in discussions with the Registry  
4 and they will, in due course, I hope very quickly, decide what  
12:22:17 5 that means in terms of additional funding. So it may be that  
6 some of this is alleviated.

7 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

8 MR JORDASH: But, if it's not, I raise it because I think  
9 it's right to raise it that if suddenly this seat is empty and no  
12:22:32 10 one --

11 PRESIDING JUDGE: Quite right.

12 MR JORDASH: -- can take my place, then Your Honours  
13 understand exactly why. But we are at the point, depending what  
14 the Registry does now, depending if the Registry comes back and  
12:22:40 15 gives us a sensible offer of additional funding so that we can  
16 hire additional counsel, then, aside from it being a bit late in  
17 the day, perhaps we can muddle through. But if the Registry  
18 doesn't give us additional funding to that extent, then we will  
19 be seeking recourse to the Trial Chamber and saying to Your  
12:23:01 20 Honours, is it fair, and two, is it sensible. That's my point.

21 PRESIDING JUDGE: Good. All right. Well, let me ask one  
22 question, and this would be for the Principal Defender. Is there  
23 provision in the statutory arrangements for such matters to go  
24 directly to the President of the Court rather than come to the  
12:23:16 25 Chamber? In other words, first to the President for some kind of  
26 resolution as a kind of, in a way, administrator or fiscal  
27 manager of the Court, because the President plays two roles; he  
28 wears a political hat, as President of the Court, and then he  
29 wears the hat of an adjudicator, rather than come direct to us.

1           MR NMEHIELLE: Unfortunately, there is no provision for the  
2 President to deal with such issues. What really happens is that  
3 such requests are made to the Registrar.

4           PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

12:23:54 5           MR NMEHIELLE: Now, of course, the President has the right  
6 to review a decision of the Registrar, and depending on what the  
7 issues are, more specifically in the detention rules when it  
8 applies to that.

9           PRESIDING JUDGE: I see.

12:24:08 10          MR NMEHIELLE: Now, where the Registrar has made a  
11 determination relating to say resources, it is usually such that  
12 if a team then determines that it impacts the fundamental rights,  
13 they could come to the Chamber, but I think they can also venture  
14 to ask the President to review but, again, the President will be  
12:24:28 15 quite reluctant to review financial decisions.

16          PRESIDING JUDGE: They prefer to pass the buck on to the  
17 Chamber.

18          MR NMEHIELLE: Well, if they give -- of course, the team  
19 will be the one to make out the link between that and the  
12:24:42 20 fundamental rights of the accused. Your Honours, I want to  
21 underscore the point that I have maintained the position that if  
22 the Defence could have half of the resources made available to  
23 the Prosecution, and I'm sure that the Defence case will operate  
24 smoothly from my time here, because I do know that member states  
12:25:09 25 tend to somehow be affiliated with the causes of the Prosecution,  
26 as such, are willing and more generous sometimes specifically to  
27 ring-fence some resources for the Prosecution and, of course, the  
28 Defence have the most unpopular job, if you like, in this kind of  
29 mechanism relative to what the member states think and the

1 members of an administration think, and I have difficulty and I  
2 get frustrated about this from time to time.

3 PRESIDING JUDGE: All right. Thank you. Carry on,  
4 Mr Jordash.

12:25:40 5 MR JORDASH: One final issue, and more fundamental perhaps.  
6 On present budget provided by the Registry, at the rate suggested  
7 at the beginning of this trial procedure four years ago now, the  
8 budget will run out for the Defence teams -- certainly my team,  
9 and I know the team for the third accused have similar  
10 submissions to make -- it will run out in six weeks, which is why  
11 we've never arrived at this crisis point before because we've  
12 always just sit for six weeks. So the budget will run out in six  
13 weeks' time.

14 Now, at that stage, my Bar Council does not require me to  
12:26:25 15 continue, because Bar Council does not require me to continue  
16 working for no money. And so I raise that now so that the  
17 Registry here -- the pressures which the team is under are  
18 immense, and I can say this now that every member of the team is  
19 exhausted because of the lack of resources. We are working  
12:26:52 20 seven-day weeks, and we have been doing for several weeks, and we  
21 haven't even started yet. And when that budget runs out in six  
22 weeks, in all conscience, and also according to the Rules of my  
23 Bar Council, I do not have to continue, nor would I recommend to  
24 my team that they should continue. But, obviously, we will  
12:27:14 25 revisit that at six weeks and everyone will have to make their  
26 own minds up. But, this is the budget which was provided four  
27 years ago; these are the rates which were set. We've already,  
28 certainly my team have taken a huge reduction in those suggested  
29 rates over the last few years and the time has come, we say, for

1 that not to keep continuing. So in six weeks, when the money  
2 runs out, I will be taking fresh advice from my Bar Council and I  
3 will be advising my team, Ms Ashraph, and Mr Kneitel to do the  
4 same, and we will then have to come to a decision as to whether  
12:27:51 5 we simply say: We are not working for no money, and we are not  
6 continuing to spend our own money to continue to work in a case  
7 which we are hugely committed to but being exploited on.

8 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, we need some intervention from the  
9 Principal Defender.

12:28:08 10 MR NMEHIELLE: I'm really sorry that I have to stand up  
11 from time to time --

12 PRESIDING JUDGE: That's okay. This is very important.  
13 After all, you are a stakeholder here.

14 MR NMEHIELLE: I don't know how counsel arrived at the  
12:28:21 15 whole six weeks calculation, but I think I know where he is going  
16 in relation to the resources available. I have a difficulty here  
17 because we have a legal service contract that was done four years  
18 or thereabouts ago that established a rate of 25,000 maximum  
19 ceiling for Defence teams including transportation, tickets and  
12:28:44 20 daily living allowance, as well as fees. When I came in as  
21 Principal Defender, I took it up with the then Registrar, Robin  
22 Vincent, to indicate that that was inadequate from my experience  
23 and my estimation. But unfortunately, they said: They have a  
24 contract. They signed a contract. But again, when Mr Cassese  
12:29:05 25 came here, I raised the issue and made a recommendation because  
26 of the discussions I have had with counsel over the issue of  
27 remuneration, and I put it to Justice Cassese that there was a  
28 need, particularly in view of the fact that the RUF trial will  
29 sit no longer vacating for six weeks, interchanging with the CDF

1 trial, that there was a need to demarcate between DLA and legal  
2 fees; at least to be able to afford counsel adequate  
3 remuneration. Of course, he bought the idea and made a  
4 recommendation.

12:29:42 5 Of course, the Court told everyone that they would  
6 implement the provisions of the Cassese report and, based on the  
7 Cassese report, I drew up a new budget. Of course I tried to  
8 raise the figure from 25 to 30 at least, to have a 5,000  
9 increment because I was shot down on the premise that there is an  
12:30:04 10 existing contract. That's very well and good. Let's leave it at  
11 25,000 for fees and then I made provision for separate DLA for  
12 four members of a team in addition to the legal fees.

13 Well, eventually, the Management Committee felt that the  
14 Defence budget was too big, and felt that there was a need to cut  
12:30:24 15 it down and give a mandate to the Acting Registrar to cut it down  
16 and, subsequently, the budget was cut down to -- it was more or  
17 less me not having any further input as to what should happen to  
18 the budget, and I was told that I could not have more than two  
19 people in a team to have DLA, more so if it is composed of two  
12:30:52 20 internationals, and then not more than one person where there is  
21 one international in any particular team. Because I am mirroring  
22 the RUF trial in making my recommendation. So all I can say now  
23 is that at least in the budget there is a separate provision for  
24 DLA which was reduced to two members, rather than four, based on  
12:31:15 25 my recommendation proposal separate from legal fees, I sealed the  
26 cap of 25,000 per month in relation -- in accordance with the  
27 legal service contract. So, again, it comes down to who  
28 determines what the Defence office needs.

29 I am a professional who should be able to determine, to the

1 extent necessary, the resources that Defence should need, but  
2 somebody else determines whether really, what I said, carries  
3 weight. Lack of financial autonomy for the Defence office, and  
4 for the Defence generally, is at play here. And I can only tell  
12:31:51 5 counsel, and confirm, that unless DLA is provided in the current  
6 budget for two, maximum of two, separate from legal fees. So,  
7 hopefully, you will be -- if that brings any cushioning to your  
8 circumstances -- you may well be in a position to redistribute it  
9 the way you want. At least that is all I can submit at this  
12:32:19 10 point in time.

11 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. Anybody else want to contribute to  
12 this rather complicated debate?

13 MR O'SHEA: Your Honour, yes. Briefly and constructively,  
14 I hope. I would like to make two comments: First relates to how  
12:32:35 15 this impacts upon the fundamental rights of the accused and,  
16 secondly, on what role this Court can take at this juncture.

17 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, don't do the first because I think  
18 we know that.

19 JUDGE ITOE: We have a stand on this.

12:32:48 20 PRESIDING JUDGE: Don't do the first.

21 JUDGE ITOE: We have a stand on this.

22 PRESIDING JUDGE: Do the second; what should we do?

23 Because we too can argue we know exactly how it does impact. But  
24 tell us what role we have.

12:33:01 25 MR O'SHEA: Yes. Well, Your Honour, the position at the  
26 moment --

27 PRESIDING JUDGE: What creatively can we do as judges?

28 MR O'SHEA: The position at the moment, as I understand it,  
29 what I anticipated, is that it is likely that this trial will run



1 continuously as opposed to in sessions as we were doing during  
2 the Prosecution case. If you, as the judges, can give a very  
3 clear indication at this stage that that is the case, that this  
4 trial will be running continuously as opposed to in six week  
5 sessions --

12:33:43

6 JUDGE ITOE: Mr O'Shea, it is known by everybody. Do we  
7 need to -- don't you think it is known by everybody? The Cassese  
8 report knows that, and the Principal Defender, you know, has put  
9 across that case. That we will be running, you know, nonstop  
10 excepting for judicial vacations on one case, this case alone,  
11 because the CDF case is over.

12:34:03

12 MR O'SHEA: Well, that statement alone --

13 PRESIDING JUDGE: Except for Mondays.

14 JUDGE ITOE: Except for the Mondays that we've taken away  
15 from you.

12:34:18

16 MR O'SHEA: Yes.

17 JUDGE ITOE: And that Mr Jordash is not very happy about.

18 MR O'SHEA: That statement alone is sufficient, Your  
19 Honour. That statement that Your Honours just made is  
20 sufficient. So that --

12:34:29

21 PRESIDING JUDGE: So what do you think we need to do? To  
22 publicize this in gold? Send it to the fiscal office and let  
23 them know?

24 MR O'SHEA: A letter would do.

25 JUDGE BOUTET: Well, we've already said that in the  
26 completion strategy.

12:34:39

27 MR O'SHEA: Yes.

28 JUDGE BOUTET: That is what we want to do. We want to  
29 finish this trial.

1 MR O'SHEA: We're in a position whereby our position now is  
2 different from the one it was during the Prosecution case and yet  
3 this is the time when we need more resources. There is no  
4 clearer way to explain how this is prejudicing the accused.

12:35:09

5 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, I think, quite frankly, the case  
6 has been very well articulated and, as I keep asking, it's just  
7 what constructive role can the judges play, but we have advice  
8 now and, considering that the Registrar has this peculiar  
9 province of administration and fiscal jurisdiction, and that we  
10 judges should only come in when we think that the rights of the  
11 accused persons are in jeopardy because of that, and we  
12 certainly -- we are not yielding from that position.

12:35:40

13 MR O'SHEA: I should indicate to Your Honour that we  
14 could enter into an issue of crisis at some stage. And, in a  
15 sense, it's good for us to try and avert that. Of course --

12:36:02

16 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, if you create the crisis it might  
17 be a way of, in fact, forcing the fiscal managers to respond.  
18 But, of course, not with the support of the judges.

19 MR O'SHEA: Well, I would like to reiterate --

12:36:18

20 PRESIDING JUDGE: We don't --

21 MR O'SHEA: -- what Mr Jordash has alluded to. If our  
22 living expenses and our hotel expenses are coming out of our  
23 budget and we're going to be sitting eight, nine, or ten weeks as  
24 opposed to six, the reality is that if we cannot -- and I say this  
25 for the benefit of the Registry's hearing -- if we cannot resolve  
26 this matter diplomatically soon, and I mean within weeks, we are  
27 going to be in a situation where we, as counsel, will have to say  
28 to Your Honours: Your Honours, tomorrow we have to leave.

12:36:40

29 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes. In other words, you resort to what

1 usually would be the trade union --

2 MR O' SHEA: We do not have --

3 PRESIDING JUDGE: -- Trade union strategy.

4 MR O' SHEA: We do the not have the expenses to maintain us  
12:37:08 5 here anymore.

6 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

7 MR NMEHIELLE: Your Honour --

8 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, you put us on notice.

9 MR NMEHIELLE: I think you have not come -- would not come

10 to that position yet in terms of -- while I have every interest  
11 of counsel at heart in terms of this issue of separating DLA from

12 legal fees, like I just indicated to the Court, there is a

13 provision. Whether that provision should have covered every

14 member of the team is a different thing entirely, but I had made

15 a proposal for four per team. The Registry had cut it down to

16 two per team. Looking at the various configurations of the

17 teams, that's what they tried to look at. So I think there is

18 some -- there is some reprieve. The effect may not be applied

19 the same way on all the teams in the decision.

12:37:35 20 Let's assume that there is a provision for DLA. Mind you,

21 DLA is only available to international counsel and not a local

22 counsel. So a team that has, say, two international counsel and

23 one local counsel or two local counsel and two international

24 counsel. It means that the two international counsel will have

12:38:15 25 their issues in terms of expenses covered up and protected. So

26 again, I think we've now come to the point where we will say we

27 will down tools.

28 Let's look at the arrangement that has been made and see

29 how it works for us and then articulate it in relation to the

1 resources available to the --

2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, thank you, Mr Principal Defender.  
3 I think we need to bring this issue to a close now, and certainly  
4 with just one short word from Mr Jordash.

12:38:48 5 MR JORDASH: Well, two things. One is that this is not  
6 about the Registry providing extra DLA, it's about the Registry  
7 providing funds so that we get paid --

8 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes.

9 MR JORDASH: -- and we get expenses. I don't think that's  
12:39:00 10 too much to ask. If any other profession of this Court suddenly  
11 had their budget, their funding, cut: From now on you're not  
12 getting paid, it wouldn't happen. Why does it happen with the  
13 Defence? That is something I just find difficult to believe.

14 JUDGE ITOE: It should not happen.

12:39:20 15 MR JORDASH: It shouldn't happen. Of course not.

16 PRESIDING JUDGE: It's mind-boggling.

17 JUDGE ITOE: It shouldn't happen.

18 PRESIDING JUDGE: It's mind-boggling.

19 JUDGE ITOE: The Prosecution is paid regularly. The  
12:39:25 20 Defence must be paid regularly. That -- this we say very  
21 clearly.

22 MR JORDASH: Just what we agreed. No more no less. That's  
23 all we are asking for.

24 PRESIDING JUDGE: It's mind-boggling. Do we think it  
12:39:35 25 probably appropriate if we, by way just of a modest beginning,  
26 send the transcript of this status conference to the Registry?

27 MR NMEHIELLE: Your Honour, I need a clarification.

28 PRESIDING JUDGE: Wouldn't you think it would be  
29 appropriate to do that?

1 MR NMEHIELLE: They will have it anyway.

2 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes; this particular debate.

3 MR NMEHIELLE: My problem is: I don't understand why the  
4 counsel for the Sesay team says: You're not going to get paid  
12:40:02 5 anyway. You're not getting paid. Does it mean that somebody has  
6 said that you won't be paid?

7 PRESIDING JUDGE: No. He is probably hearing things on the  
8 grapevine.

9 MR JORDASH: No. No. When the budget allows - I'm not  
12:40:06 10 indicating what hourly rates I've been given, it's not something  
11 for public consumption - but we were told three years ago, four  
12 years ago: This is what lead counsel gets; this is what  
13 co-counsel gets. I've been getting co-counsel rate. My learned  
14 colleague Ms Ashraph has been getting legal assistant rate for  
12:40:27 15 the last four years. Now, that has been difficult enough to  
16 stomach given that we've carried a huge burden in this case.

17 What -- so Mr Nmehielle understands, is that we are no  
18 longer prepared to go to that rate. I want to be paid at lead  
19 counsel rate and I want my learned colleague to be paid at  
12:40:47 20 co-counsel rate, and I want Mr Kneitel, who's been paid at a  
21 derisory rate, to be paid at legal assistant rate, as we agreed  
22 four years ago.

23 Now, if that happens, and from now it should happen, it  
24 will happen, because we'll be billing at those rates, the funds  
12:41:02 25 will run out in six weeks. And, at that point, the legal  
26 services contract, which requires them to pay us for legal  
27 services, would appear no longer to be operative.

28 PRESIDING JUDGE: I think we can spend the rest of the day  
29 on this issue. It comes down to what the Americans usually say:

1 Money is the bottom line. I think one way to begin, if the Court  
2 would have any weight in this, is to make sure that this part of  
3 the debate this morning reaches the Registrar's office with some  
4 kind of indication that the Court would like the Registrar, the  
12:41:51 5 Acting Registrar, to consider some of the implications of the  
6 issue that have been raised here for the further progress of this  
7 trial, and to take appropriate action to avert any impending  
8 crisis in respect of these proceedings.

9 MR JORDASH: And could I just raise one further question  
12:42:15 10 which is: Do Your Honours have an indication as to when summer  
11 break will be?

12 PRESIDING JUDGE: Well, that's what we -- I think I said  
13 this morning that it will be coming out as soon as possible, and  
14 I hope when I said as soon as possible, probably by the end of  
12:42:27 15 the week as to when there will be summer break.

16 MR JORDASH: Thank you.

17 PRESIDING JUDGE: I'm sure that we all -- I mean, I never  
18 believe that -- yes, Prosecution, any contribution on this  
19 debate?

12:42:43 20 MR HARRISON: We, or I myself don't know any of the  
21 details.

22 PRESIDING JUDGE: Yes, fine,

23 MR HARRISON: It's [indiscernible] learned here in Court.

24 PRESIDING JUDGE: It's rather complicated. I think I  
12:42:58 25 sometimes have a familiar statement that finance sometimes --  
26 certain things exhaust finances but I didn't realise that  
27 discussing finances could be very exhaustive. I think we need to  
28 call this proceeding to bring it to a close, and I certainly  
29 thank you all for your cooperation. We will commence the trial

1 tomorrow at 9:30 a.m.

2 [Whereupon the hearing adjourned at 12.45 p.m.,  
3 to be reconvened on Thursday, the 3rd of May  
4 2007, at 9.30 a.m.]

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